

4.2 Consumption

4.2.1 Annual prevalence

4.2.1.1 Opiates

OPIATES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.73	0.16 - 1.30	15 - 64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I	c, i
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius	1.95		15 - 54	2007	ARQ	I	
Rwanda	0.14		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	0.16		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda	0.05		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
North Africa							
Algeria	0.12		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Egypt	0.44	0.14 - 0.73	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	0.14		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Morocco	0.02		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia	0.09		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Southern Africa							
Angola	0.25		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.38	0.35 - 0.39	15 - 64	2005	ARQ/ Reference Group to the UN on	SS, I	d,e,g,i
Swaziland	0.17		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Zambia	0.37		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.04		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.18		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Central African Republic	0.05		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Chad	0.22		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Congo	0.17		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)	0.13		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana	0.14		15 - 65	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia	0.17		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger	0.20		15 - 64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I	
Nigeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal	0.08		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

OPIATES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sierra Leone	0.17		15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.05		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Bahamas	0.22		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Barbados	0.13		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Republic	0.14		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Grenada					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.20	0.19 - 0.22	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
Jamaica	0.10		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	1.15		15 - 64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I	
Saint Kitts and Nevis					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Lucia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Trinidad and Tobago	0.09		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.07		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Costa Rica	2.70		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.14		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
Guatemala	0.04		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Honduras	0.15		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
Nicaragua					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Panama					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North America							
Canada	0.50		15 - 64	2008	Govt. source (CADUMS)	HHS, x	
Mexico	0.08	0.04 - 0.10	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	0.58		15 - 64	2000	Govt. source (ONDCP)	I	
South America							
Argentina	0.16		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		e
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.30		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Brazil	0.50		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	e
Chile	0.50		15 - 64	2008	HHS	HHS	
Colombia	0.10		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Ecuador	0.12		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		e
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.25		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	0.03		12 - 65	2003	ARQ	HHS	e
Peru	0.18		12 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Suriname	0.08		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		e
Uruguay	0.08		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	e
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.10	0.03 - 0.16	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	0.30		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Azerbaijan	0.20		15 - 64	2008	ARQ		i

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

OPIATES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Georgia	0.58		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Kazakhstan	1.00		15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Kyrgyzstan	0.80		15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Tajikistan	0.54		15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Turkmenistan	0.32		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Uzbekistan	0.80		15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	0.03	0.01 - 0.09	15 - 64	2004	INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN	I	
China	0.25	0.19 - 0.31	15 - 64	2005	Academic research/ Reference Group	I	
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.20		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
China, Macao SAR	1.12		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Guam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	0.16		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.08	0.06 - 0.10	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	a,e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.37		15 - 64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a, c
Malaysia	1.33	1.11 - 1.56	15 - 64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I	
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.60		15 - 64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a,c
Philippines	0.05		15 - 64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV		
Singapore	0.01		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	R	
Taiwan, Province of China	0.20		15 - 64	2005	Government source		
Thailand	0.20		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.27	0.25 - 0.28	15 - 64	2005	INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	2.65	2.34 - 2.96	15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2.80	1.50 - 3.20	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.50		18 - 40	2005	ARQ		
Jordan	0.17		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.17		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	0.20		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman	0.09		15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Pakistan	0.70		15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.06		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Syrian Arab Republic	0.02		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
United Arab Emirates	0.02		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh	0.40		15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal	0.24	0.18 - 0.29	15 - 64	2006	Government source	I, b	
Sri Lanka	0.11		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.43	0.08 - 0.74	15 - 64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R	h,g
Moldova (Republic of)	0.15	0.12 - 0.17	15 - 64	2008	Government source	R, HHS	e
Russian Federation*	1.64		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		g
Ukraine	1.16	1.00 - 1.31	15 - 64	2006	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

OPIATES								
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)								
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted	
Southeast Europe								
Albania	0.45		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	R		h,g
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.30		15 - 64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV	I		
Bulgaria	0.49	0.38 - 0.60	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I		
Croatia	0.36		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	I		
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.50		15 - 64	2005	ARQ			
Montenegro					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Romania	0.16	0.11 - 0.21	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I		
Serbia	0.28	0.18 - 0.38	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	I		
Turkey	0.05		15 - 64	2003	Government source			
West & Central Europe								
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Austria	0.43		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I		
Belgium					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Cyprus	0.27	0.21 - 0.36	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I		
Czech Republic	0.40		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS		
Denmark	0.60		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I		
Estonia	1.52	0.89 - 3.79	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I		
Finland	0.23		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	I		
France	0.47	0.42 - 0.51	15 - 64	2007	Government source	I		
Germany	0.21	0.15 - 0.27	15 - 64	2007	EMCDDA	I		
Greece	0.27	0.24 - 0.31	15 - 64	2007	EMCDDA	I		
Hungary	0.10	0.04 - 0.20	18 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS		g
Iceland	0.40		15 - 64	2005	ARQ			
Ireland	0.50		15 - 64	2001	ARQ	I		
Italy	0.72	0.63 - 0.81	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	I		
Latvia	0.75	0.70 - 0.80	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS		
Liechtenstein	0.20		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	SS		
Lithuania	0.10		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS		
Luxembourg	0.93		15 - 64	2000	EMCDDA	I		
Malta	0.57	0.54 - 0.59	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I		
Monaco					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Netherlands	0.31		15 - 64	2005	ARQ			
Norway	0.30	0.21 - 0.39	15 - 64	2008	Government source	I		
Poland	0.10	0.09 - 0.11	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I		
Portugal	0.46	0.43 - 0.50	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I		
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Slovakia	0.25	0.18 - 0.49	15 - 64	2007	EMCDDA	I		
Slovenia	0.74	0.66 - 0.92	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I		g
Spain	0.13	0.12 - 0.14	15 - 64	2007	Government source	I		
Sweden	0.17		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I		
Switzerland	0.61	0.51 - 0.78	15 - 64	2000	Government source	I		
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located			
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	0.81	0.79 - 0.84	15 - 64	2007	EMCDDA	I		
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	0.10		16 - 59	2006	Government source			
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.54	1.54 - 1.68	15 - 64	2004	EMCDDA	I		
OCEANIA								
Oceania								
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Australia	0.40		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS		a
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located			
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located			
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located			
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

OPIATES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	1.10		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS, x	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

4.2.1.2 Cocaine

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	<0.1		15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola	0.1		15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		e
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.8	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.2		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.2		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	0.5		15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Bahamas	0.2	<0.1 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.4		15 - 64	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>	0.6		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.9	0.2 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Haiti	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Jamaica	1.1		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.8	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1.7	0.4 - 3.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.0		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	
Trinidad and Tobago					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	0.9		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.4		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4	0.2 - 0.5	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Honduras	0.9		12 - 35	2005	ARQ		
Nicaragua	0.7	0.5 - 0.9	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	Government source	HHS	
North America							
Canada	1.9		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	0.4		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	2.6		15 - 64	2008	Govt. source (SAMSHA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	2.6		15 - 64	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.8		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	2.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, c	
Ecuador	0.3		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	12 - 64	2003	CICAD	HHS	
Peru	0.5	0.3 - 0.6	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	0.3		12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	1.4		12 - 65	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.6		15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Georgia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Guam</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	e, f
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.1		15 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.6		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.1		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.



COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Southeast Europe							
Albania	0.8	<0.1 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.6	<0.1 - 1.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Bulgaria	0.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	INCSR		
Montenegro	0.8	<0.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Serbia	0.5	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	
Belgium	1.2	1.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	0.6		15 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Czech Republic	0.7		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Denmark	1.4		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	0.6		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.7		18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.2	<0.1 - 0.4	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	2.2		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	1.1	1.1 - 1.2	18 - 65	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	1.9	1.7 - 2.0	18 - 66	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	0.8		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.2		16 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	3.0		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.6	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.8		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	3.0		16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.9		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	3.9	3.7 - 4.0	16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
American Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	1.9		15 - 64	2007	Government Source	HHS	
Christmas Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODCAdj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Micronesia (Federated States of)				2008	No recent, reliable estimate located	HHS	
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	0.6		16 - 64		Government source		
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>				No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

4.2.1.3 Cannabis

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros	2.9		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia	2.6		15 - 64	1999	EADIS		
Kenya	7.1	4.7 - 10.0	15 - 64	2004	ARQ, NGO, Council of Europe	SS, A	c, d, e, f
Madagascar	9.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	SS, A	d, e
Mauritius	3.9		15 - 54	2004	ARQ		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	2.5		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria	5.7	5.2 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Council of Europe	SS, A	d
Egypt	6.2	2.9 - 9.6	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, d
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	4.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola	2.1		15 - 64	1999	ARQ		e
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	3.9		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
South Africa	4.3	3.5 - 6.2	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	17.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	6.9		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso	2.9		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	8.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	13.8		15 - 64	2000	ARQ	R	h
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo	2.7		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	7.8 - 13.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Bahamas	5.5	3.2 - 7.9	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	8.3		15 - 64	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	10.8	6.1 - 15.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	0.3	0.3 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Grenada	10.8	7.3 - 14.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Haiti	1.4	0.4 - 2.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica	9.9	7.5 - 12.2	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	4.9	3.1 - 6.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	11.7	8.3 - 15.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia	9.0		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.1	5.1 - 9.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	4.7	2.9 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	5.4		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	8.5		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.0		12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	4.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS, SS	c, d
Honduras	0.8	0.4 - 1.6	12 - 35	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Nicaragua	1.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	
Panama	3.6	3.4 - 3.7	12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS	d, e
North America							
Canada	13.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	1.0		12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	12.5		15 - 64	2008	Govt. source (SAMSHA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	7.2		15 - 64	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	4.3		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Brazil	2.6		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	6.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	2.3		12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS	
Ecuador	0.7		15 - 64	2007	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	2.6		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	1.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	0.7		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	4.3	3.8 - 4.7	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS	
Uruguay	6.0		12 - 65	2006	UNODC/ CICAD	HHS, a, c	
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.9	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	a, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Azerbaijan	3.5		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Georgia	1.1	0.5 - 1.7	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
Kazakhstan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	INCSR		
Kyrgyzstan	6.4		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan	4.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	3.5		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.4	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	R	d, e
Guam	18.4	14.7 - 22.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.3	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.9	0.7 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	UNODC report	SS	c, d
Malaysia	1.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Philippines	0.8	0.7 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.3		15 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	4.3	3.4 - 5.2	15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	4.2		15 - 64	1999	ARQ		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	8.9		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan	2.1		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		a
Kuwait	3.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	6.4		15 - 64	2001	ARQ		d
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman	0.1		15 - 64	1999			
Pakistan	3.9		15 - 64	2000	INCSR		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	Government source/ NGO/Academic	R	
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates	5.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh	3.3		15 - 54	2004	Academic research	HHS	a, e, f
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka	1.5		15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	1.1	0.9 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.9		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Russian Federation*	3.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	2.5	2.4 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Southeast Europe							
Albania	1.8		15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.8	2.8 - 4.6	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	2.5		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	5.2	5.1 - 5.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.6	0.5 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.2	0.2 - 2.0	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	4.1	2.8 - 5.4	15 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	a, d, e
Turkey	1.9		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	3.5		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	5.0		15 - 64	2004	EMCDDA	HHS	
Cyprus	2.1		15 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Czech Republic	15.2		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Denmark	5.5		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	6.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Finland	3.1	3.0 - 3.2	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
France	8.6		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	4.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Greece	1.7		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	2.3	1.7 - 2.9	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	3.4	3.2 - 3.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	6.3		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	14.6		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	4.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	8.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	5.6		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	7.6		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	4.5	4.4 - 4.6	18 - 65	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	8.9	7.9 - 10.0	18 - 66	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	5.4		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	4.6		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	2.7		16 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	3.6		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	6.9		15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	4.1		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	10.1		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	2.1		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	9.7	8.5 - 10.9	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	7.9		16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	7.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	8.4		16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
American Samoa	7.0	4.7 - 9.2	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Australia	10.6		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Christmas Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji	5.1	3.0 - 7.1	15 - 64	2004	Government source	SS	d, e
French Polynesia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	5.5	3.4 - 7.5	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODCAdj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Micronesia (Federated States of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	14.6		16 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	22.2	18.1 - 26.4	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Palau	24.2	19.8 - 28.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

4.2.1.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants

AMPHETAMINES								
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)								
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted	
AFRICA								
East Africa								
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Kenya					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located			
North Africa								
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Egypt	0.5	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d	
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	1999	ARQ			
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Southern Africa								
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ			
South Africa	1.0	0.8 - 1.4	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	a, e	
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Zambia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate			
Zimbabwe	0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ			
West and Central Africa								
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Cape Verde					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Nigeria	1.1		15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate			
Saint Helena					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located			
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
Anguilla					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	0.2 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Bahamas	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.2		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, z	
Bermuda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	0.9	0.3 - 1.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	1.0	<0.1 - 2.6	15 - 64	2008	ARQ	SS, z	d, e
Grenada	0.7		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Haiti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica	1.1	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Montserrat					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	0.4	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.2	0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS, z	d, e
Saint Lucia	1.2	0.4 - 1.9	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.2 - 1.4	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
United States Virgin Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	1.4		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Costa Rica	1.3		12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	3.3		12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS, z	
Guatemala	0.9		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Honduras	0.8		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Nicaragua	0.8		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
Panama	1.2		12 - 65	2003	CICAD	HHS, z	
North America							
Canada	1.5		15 - 64	2008	CADUMS	HHS	
Mexico	0.2	0.1 - 0.2	12 - 65	2008	Govt. source (ENA)	HHS	
Saint Pierre and Miquelon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.3		15 - 64	2008	Govt. source (SAMHSA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	0.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.5		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS, c	
Chile	0.4		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.5	<0.1 - 1.9	12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, SS	a, c, d, e
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.5	0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2002	CICAD	SS, z	d, e
Paraguay	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	SS, z	d, e
Peru	0.2		12 - 64	2006	Govt.	HHS	
Suriname	0.7		12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS, z	
Uruguay	0.1		12 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.6		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported,

x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Georgia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam	0.3		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Cambodia	0.6		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>China, Hong Kong SAR</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
<i>China, Macao SAR</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Guam</i>	1.4	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.4	1.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	Academic research	SS	a, c, d, e
Malaysia	0.6		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, g, h
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, f
Philippines	2.1	1.9 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Taiwan, Province of China</i>	0.6		12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.4		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		h
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan	<0.1		15 - 64	2009	UNODC/ Govt. Source	HHS	
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	4.5		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.3		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.4		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.4		15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Moldova (Republic of)	<0.1		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	e
Russian Federation*	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Southeast Europe							
Albania	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.0	0.4 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	1.0		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.7	0.6 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montenegro	0.5	<0.1 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	<0.1		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	e
Serbia	0.2	0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	0.9	0.6 - 1.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	0.4		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Czech Republic	1.7		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Denmark	1.2		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.0		15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Finland	0.6		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.5		18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.7	0.6 - 0.9	15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	
Ireland	0.4		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	0.6	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source/ ESPAD	HHS, SS	d, e
Latvia	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Lithuania	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.4		15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	0.9	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.5	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.3		15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Norway	1.1		15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Poland	0.7		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.2		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	0.3		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.5	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	0.9		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.4	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.6	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.1		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	a
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.0		16 - 59	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	1.4		16 - 64	2009	Government source	HHS	a
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>	1.3	0.5 - 2.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e
Australia	2.7		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands	2.7	1.4 - 4.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Micronesia (Federated States of)				2008	No recent, reliable estimate located	HHS	
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>				No recent, reliable estimate located			
New Zealand	2.1		16 - 64	Government source			
<i>Norfolk Island</i>				No recent, reliable estimate located			
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	1.2	0.4 - 2.1	15 - 64	2007 Government source	SS		d, e
Palau	1.6	0.6 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007 Government source	SS		d, e
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Pitcairn				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Solomon Islands				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located			
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located			
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>				No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

4.2.1.5 Ecstasy

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA							
East Africa							
Burundi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania (United Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda					No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa							
Algeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1		15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa							
Angola					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1		15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
South Africa	0.4		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Swaziland					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, f
Zimbabwe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
West and Central Africa							
Benin					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	<0.1		15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d
Central African Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo (Dem. Rep. of the)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Saint Helena</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sao Tome and Principe					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sierra Leone					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo					No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS							
Caribbean							
<i>Anguilla</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua and Barbuda	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Bahamas	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Barbados	0.5		15 - 64	2006	CICAD	HHS	
<i>Bermuda</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>British Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cayman Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Dominican Republic	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
Grenada	0.2	<0.1 - 0.7	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	d, e
Haiti	0.6	0.1 - 1.2	15 - 64	2005	CICAD	SS	d, e
Jamaica					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Montserrat</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Netherlands Antilles</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Puerto Rico</i>	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2005	Government source	SS	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.4	<0.1 - 1.0	15 - 64	2006	Government source	SS	d, e
Saint Lucia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	<0.1	<0.1 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	SS	d, e
<i>Turks and Caicos Islands</i>	0.7		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
<i>United States Virgin Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central America							
Belize	0.3		12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.2	0.1 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
El Salvador	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	CICAD	HHS	a, e
Guatemala	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Honduras	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Nicaragua	<0.1		12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS, c	e
Panama	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
North America							
Canada	1.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Mexico	<0.1		15 - 64	2002	Govt. source (CONADIC)		
<i>Saint Pierre and Miquelon</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United States of America	1.0		15 - 64	2008	Govt. source (SAMHSA)	HHS	
South America							
Argentina	0.5		12 - 65	2006	Government source		
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.1		12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS, c	
Brazil	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Chile	0.1		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.3		12 - 65	2008	Government source	HHS, c	
Ecuador	0.2		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
<i>Falkland Islands (Malvinas)</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.1		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	<0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	<0.1		12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, c	
Suriname	0.1	<0.1 - 0.2	12 - 65	2007	Government source	HHS, c	e
Uruguay	0.2		15 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS, a, c	c, e
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	a, e
ASIA							
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries							
Armenia	0.1		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Georgia	1.7	0.7 - 2.4	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	SS	d, e
Kazakhstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia							
Brunei Darussalam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	0.1		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China					No recent, reliable estimate located		
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.2	<0.1 - 0.8	15 - 64	2008	Government source	SS	d, e
China, Macao SAR	0.3		15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		c, e
Guam					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	0.2		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Japan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Dem. People's Rep.)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea (Republic of)	<0.1	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao People's Democratic Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia	0.4		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, g
Mongolia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	0.2		15 - 64	2004	Government source	HHS	
Singapore					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Province of China	0.5		15 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		a
Thailand	0.3		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia							
Afghanistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran (Islamic Republic of)					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.7		18 - 40	2008	Government source	HHS	
Jordan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lebanon	0.5		15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Occupied Palestinian Territory					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Oman					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syrian Arab Republic					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen					No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia							
Bangladesh					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan					No recent, reliable estimate located		
India					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka					No recent, reliable estimate located		
EUROPE							
East Europe							
Belarus	0.3		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova (Republic of)	0.3		15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	
Russian Federation*	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Southeast Europe							
Albania	1.0	0.3 - 2.1	15 - 64	2006	Government	SS	d, e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	0.4 - 2.7	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Bulgaria	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Croatia	0.8		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia (TFYR)	0.8	0.2 - 1.8	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Montenegro	0.5	0.1 - 1.5	15 - 64	2008	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Romania	0.1		15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Serbia	0.6	0.4 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government sources	HHS	a, e
Turkey	0.3		15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe							
Andorra					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5		15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	a
Belgium	1.1		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	1.0		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Czech Republic	3.6		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
Denmark	0.4		16 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Estonia	1.2		15 - 64	2008	Government	HHS	
Finland	0.5		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
France	0.5		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.4		18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.2		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.5	0.2 - 0.8	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.5		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source		
Italy	0.7		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Latvia	1.5		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.5		15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	1.0		15 - 64	2008	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malta	0.9		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.9		15 - 65	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.2		15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Norway	0.5		15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.3		15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.4		15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
San Marino					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Slovakia	1.6		15 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	HHS	
Slovenia	0.7		15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	1.1		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.3	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.3	0.3 - 0.4	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
United Kingdom					No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Kingdom (England and Wales)	1.8		16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Northern Ireland)	1.8		15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
United Kingdom (Scotland)	2.5		16 - 59	2009	Government source	HHS	
OCEANIA							
Oceania							
<i>American Samoa</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Australia	4.2		15 - 64	2007	Government source/ NGO/Academic	HHS	
<i>Christmas Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cocos (Keeling) Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Cook Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>French Polynesia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Marshall Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.

ECSTASY							
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)							
Country or Territory	UNODC Best Estimate	Uncertainty Range	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Micronesia (Federated States of)				2008	No recent, reliable estimate located	HHS	
Nauru					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>New Caledonia</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.6		16 - 64		Government source		
<i>Norfolk Island</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palau					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pitcairn					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Islands					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu					No recent, reliable estimate located		
<i>Wallis and Futuna Islands</i>				No recent, reliable estimate located			

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates

UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, x=figure may include non-medical use of prescription opioids, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in previous and present issues of the World Drug Report.