

## 3.4 Prices

### 3.4.1 Opiates: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail prices (street price), US\$/gram																			
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Austria	270	250	203	132	138	103	87	70	94	57	75	44	92	68	75	74	69	99	
Belgium	90	105	105	77	75	75	56	37	41	41	37	27	29	31	32	31	32	33	
Denmark	287	265	151	139	228	191	157	188	147	175	116	111	126	122	94	123	100	92	
Finland	800	696	770	724	606	455	414	257	254	250	207	121	188	195	195	182	125	151	
France	145	153	150	135	144	170	156	113	119	111	32	34	47	57	68	69	67	55	
Germany	105	75	96	74	91	90	74	51	43	45	39	38	38	46	49	48	46	48	
Greece	120	175	63	44	105	88	77	80	55	55	55	53	45	65	51	31	75	75	
Italy	167	148	140	29	55	41	115	98	120	95	71	68	59	63	69	68	66	66	
Luxembourg	172	150	150	150	172	202	138	141	133	126	69	67	67	45	101	102	102	96	
Netherlands	49	50	55	49	55	61	48	55	34	30	25	43	35	40	57	38	38	33	
Norway	1,680	525	510	275	349	300	282	198	186	166	128	157	165	198	148	220	220	240	
Iceland	184	376	374	407	380	410	377	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	372	102	
Portugal	83	82	72	63	65	79	68	55	74	37	45	45	41	54	52	52	52	52	
Spain	175	185	180	126	132	120	112	88	82	75	59	57	61	75	81	80	78	86	
Sweden	225	210	195	180	165	337	346	135	130	126	113	129	133	128	119	92	92	92	
Switzerland	312	221	248	126	164	190	116	81	96	167	53	45	39	48	48	48	39	42	
United Kingdom	157	144	144	134	129	125	108	118	120	108	107	86	91	100	110	93	71	101	
Ireland	196	180	180	168	167	179	275	228	213	204	176	170	179	179	248	252	251	274	
Average unweighted in US\$	290	222	210	168	179	179	167	131	128	124	99	93	100	105	109	110	105	96	
Inflation adjusted 2007 US\$	460	337	311	242	250	243	221	170	163	155	119	108	116	118	120	116	108	96	
Weighted average in US\$	173	149	147	107	118	119	118	93	94	87	64	59	62	70	75	72	67	72	
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US\$	275	227	217	153	166	162	155	121	120	108	77	69	72	79	83	76	69	72	
Weighted average in Euro	136	120	113	91	100	91	93	82	84	81	69	66	66	62	61	57	53	52	
Adjusted for inflation in 2007 Euro	205	172	156	116	121	129	115	114	99	101	96	80	75	74	68	65	61	56	54

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
USA - street price	224	261	296	275	274	255	212	233	206	196	192	164	158	150	142	138	132	131
Inflation adjusted 2007 US\$	355	397	438	395	383	347	280	301	263	244	232	192	182	169	156	147	136	131
Purity adjusted	1,016	932	801	672	668	593	558	529	469	468	458	432	405	406	418	384	388	364
Purity & inflation adjusted	1,612	1,419	1,184	964	934	807	737	683	597	582	552	505	467	458	459	408	399	364

Source: ONDCP, The Price and Purity of Illicit Drugs: 1981-2007 (Reports prepared by the Institute for Defense Analysis for ONDCP, 1990-2000 (prices for 1 gram or less, at street purity), ONDCP, ONDCP, The Price & Purity of Illicit Drugs 1981-2003 (prices for < 2 grams) for 2001-03, Community Epidemiology Network - June 2005 (for 2004) and ONDCP (based on STRIDE) for 2005 to 2007.

Wholesale, US\$/kg																		
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Austria	55,244	46,145	63,000	36,000	37,752	30,491	30,222	28,831	34,565	31,087	25,026	19,553	23,547	33,900	37,260	36,168	37,640	54,810
Belgium	30,000	30,000	28,500	26,600	29,586	32,580	24,307	21,761	20,847	18,557	18,360	20,292	22,229	20,960	23,040	23,336	18,820	20,554
Denmark	110,000	100,000	85,000	95,000	117,625	106,805	86,806	100,465	65,693	61,507	23,585	32,889	20,803	41,770	32,820	37,741	35,967	33,091
Finland	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	353,774	321,586	199,442	197,856	194,357	161,034	44,840	51,804	51,800	68,314	69,192	69,192	54,810
France	180,000	72,250	80,000	63,750	75,000	66,035	46,603	32,230	25,885	25,596	22,158	26,906	23,547	28,250	31,050	31,450	35,550	27,405
Germany	45,244	36,145	41,667	35,206	36,448	35,256	27,890	25,686	25,608	24,770	20,263	17,816	20,325	21,510	25,723	25,765	22,510	25,810
Greece	90,000	70,000	35,000	28,000	29,536	34,362	39,090	28,775	21,020	20,714	17,320	16,592	17,425	18,650	17,540	14,782	19,450	19,450
Italy	67,500	60,000	108,000	42,581	47,690	35,786	48,152	37,795	36,459	36,894	31,163	32,979	33,669	29,830	30,109	30,496	28,830	31,676
Luxembourg	86,000	75,000	75,000	49,500	86,000	57,079	59,852	54,786	52,630	50,368	48,000	50,369	50,369	24,700	43,473	44,030	44,030	31,451
Netherlands	23,850	25,000	26,550	23,850	23,850	24,384	20,572	13,810	14,056	16,985	14,703	15,757	29,199	17,730	17,730	18,240	16,625	16,957
Norway	220,000	200,000	212,500	151,099	101,744	85,000	72,520	62,209	64,918	49,872	44,561	35,874	37,676	48,234	52,790	53,490	53,325	58,235
Portugal	50,000	55,000	46,867	31,500	32,428	43,171	45,902	38,841	30,483	29,339	25,398	31,310	25,839	31,000	34,075	34,512	34,512	20,554
Spain	160,000	125,000	122,500	91,000	74,418	79,880	84,395	63,880	52,755	53,820	43,596	32,000	41,202	48,420	46,350	47,055	47,371	47,671
Sweden	140,000	130,000	115,000	95,000	117,625	62,655	64,829	65,771	63,190	61,022	41,626	33,702	34,738	41,900	31,648	35,970	35,970	37,059
Switzerland	124,000	153,800	228,675	47,460	52,823	54,850	41,665	37,234	34,294	33,422	29,568	16,082	19,149	22,340	23,580	25,420	21,470	23,180
United Kingdom	53,940	43,940	43,500	43,210	42,500	42,004	34,846	39,491	41,667	29,126	26,718	25,926	30,620	34,340	39,041	33,249	28,320	27,163
Ireland	63,940	53,940	53,500	53,210	52,500	51,479	77,643	36,531	34,396	43,478	37,600	36,441	36,441	30,510	30,510	33,967	33,967	33,967
Average unweighted in US\$	109,029	95,882	101,120	74,514	77,135	72,094	66,287	52,208	48,019	45,936	37,099	28,784	30,505	32,108	34,415	34,992	34,326	33,167
Inf. adj. in US\$	172,963	145,965	149,439	106,920	107,918	98,084	87,598	67,445	61,082	57,170	44,670	33,699	35,158	36,182	37,775	37,150	35,313	33,167
Weighted average in US\$	96,048	69,304	79,023	55,551	56,652	52,828	48,491	39,325	36,587	34,398	28,942	25,998	28,574	30,357	32,470	31,902	30,811	30,050
Inflation adj. (kg) in 2007 US\$	152,370	105,504	116,785	79,710	79,260	71,874	64,081	50,801	46,540	42,810	34,848	30,438	32,933	34,209	35,640	33,869	31,696	30,050
Inflation adj. (gram) in 2007 US\$	152	106	117	80	79	72	64	51	47	43	35	30	33	34	36	34	32	30
Weighted in Euro (g)	75	56	61	47	48	41	38	35	33	32	31	29	30	27	26	25	25	22
Adjusted for inflation in 2007 Euro (g)	114	80	84	63	62	51	47	42	39	38	36	33	34	29	28	27	26	22

Sources: UNODC ARQ data, EUROPOL and UNODC estimates (in italics)

USA	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Average in US\$ in kg	162,500	155,000	150,000	146,000	142,500	146,000	141,875	129,375	125,000	107,000	81,200	59,500	50,750	65,500	68,800	65,000	65,000	71,200
Average in US\$ in gram	163	155	150	146	143	146	142	129	125	107	81	60	51	66	69	65	65	71
Inflation adj. (g) in 2007 US\$	258	236	222	209	199	199	187	167	159	133	98	70	58	74	76	69	67	71

Source: UNODC ARQ

**OPIUM**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	4.6	4.2 - 5.0		2007	2,732.4	2,588.5 - 2,876.2		2007
Sudan	0.4			2005				
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Zambia	8.9	8.7 - 8.9		2004				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	63.91	28.2 - 140.98		2007	24906.01	20676.692 - 32894.737		2007
United States	34.0	28.0 - 40.0		2004	31,500.0	28,000.0 - 35,000.0		2005
<u>South America</u>								
Colombia					251.0			2006
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	70.0	60.0 - 80.0		2007	25,000.0		69.0 - 80.0	2005
Georgia	25.0	20.0 - 30.0		2007				
Kazakhstan	5.0	2.0 - 7.0		2004	4,455.0	1,500.0 - 12,000.0		2005
Kyrgyzstan	2.0	1.3 - 2.6		2007	1,950.0	1,300.0 - 2,600.0		2007
Tajikistan	4.0	2.0 - 6.0		2007	400.0	200.0 - 600.0		2007
Turkmenistan	4.8	4.0 - 5.6		2007	3,000.0	2,800.0 - 3,200.0		2007
Uzbekistan	6.0	4.0 - 8.0		2007	3,000.0	1,800.0 - 8,000.0		2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
China	1.8	1.0 - 3.0		2004	21,000.0	6,500.0 - 80,000.0		2005
Indonesia	29.3	26.6 - 31.9		2006				
Japan	27.8			2004				
Laos					974.0			2007
Malaysia					21,204.6	20,684.2 - 21,725.0		2006
Myanmar	1.2	0.4 - 1.2		2007	960.0			2006
Philippines	3.9	3.8 - 4.1		2006	4,337.5			2007
Republic of Korea	40.7	27.2 - 54.3		2007	5,190.3			2004
Thailand	2.1			2006	1,071.0			2007
Vietnam					350.0	320.0 - 380.0		2005
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	0.1			2005	92.0			2007
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	3.6			2005	613.7	247.7 - 861.4		2007
Jordan					4,210.0	3,500.0 - 4,910.0		2006
Lebanon					17,000.0	15,000.0 - 30,000.0		2005
Pakistan	0.2	0.3 - 0.2		2007	613.7	247.7 - 861.4		2007
Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	3.0 - 5.0	40.0 - 60.0	2007	3,500.0	2,500.0 - 4,500.0	50.0 - 70.0	2007
United Arab Emirates					3,750.0	3,000.0 - 4,500.0		2006
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh	2.0	1.5 - 2.5	20.0 - 40.0	2005	1,500.0	1,300.0 - 1,500.0		2006
India					670.0	610.0 - 730.0	3.0 - 6.0	2006
Nepal				2007	453.1	377.6 - 528.6		2007
Sri Lanka	7.3	0.9 - 10.9		2007				
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	7.0	2.0 - 5.0		2007	1,000.0	800.0 - 7,000.0		2007
Moldova R.	5.0	3.8 - 6.3		2006				
Russian Federation	26.1	8.3 - 125.0		2007	13,250.0	416.7 - 62,500.0		2007
Ukraine	7.0			2007	800.0	400.0 - 1,200.0		2007
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
FYR of Macedonia					691.9	629.0 - 754.8		2005
Romania	22.0	6.3 - 12.6		2005	4,717.6			2005
Turkey					2,397.9	2,055.4 - 2,740.5		2007
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Austria	10.3	9.6 - 11.0		2007	3,083.0	2,740.5 - 3,425.6		2007
Cyprus	21.2	19.2 - 23.3		2007				
Czech Rep.	5.5			2007	3,754.5	2,507.5 - 5,001.4		2007
France	18.9			2006				
Latvia *	8.8			2006				
Portugal	51.5			2007				
Norway	41.1			2007	13,702.4	10,961.9 - 16,442.9		2007
Sweden					7,913.7	7,194.2 - 8,633.1		2006
United Kingdom	20.1	10.1 - 40.2		2007	5,030.2	4,024.1 - 8,048.3		2007

\* For 1cm<sup>3</sup> of concentrate of poppy straw

## HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)				
	Typical	Purity		Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	
<b>Africa</b>									
<u>East Africa</u>									
Kenya (Heroin No.3)	1.9	1.5 -	2.2	2007	16,145.4	12,916.6 -	19,374.8	40.0 - 70.0	2004
(Heroin No.4)	15.5	15.5 -	23.3	2004	22,604.0	19,374.8 -	25,833.1		2004
Mauritius	323.1			2007					
Uganda (Heroin No.3)	12.5	10.0 -	15.0	2005	30,000.0	25,000.0 -	30,000.0		2005
(Heroin No.4)	17.5	15.0 -	20.0	2005					
<u>North Africa</u>									
Algeria	18.8	17.4 -	20.2	60.0 - 70.0	2007				
Egypt	11.5	5.3 -	17.8	2007	14,212.4	12,435.8 -	15,988.9		2007
Libya					39,370.1	23,622.1 -	55,118.1		2005
<u>Southern Africa</u>									
Namibia (Heroin No.3 & 4.)	67.3	63.8 -	70.8	2007					
South Africa	25.5			2007					
Zambia	34.0			2007	34,012.7	32,753.0 -	35,272.5		2007
Zimbabwe	27.1	18.1 -	29.3	2007					
<u>West and Central Africa</u>									
Burkina Faso	55.3	46.1 -	64.5	2006					
Cameroon	29.9			2005					
Congo	10.0	10.0 -	14.0	2005	9,270.2	9,270.2 -	11,124.3		2004
Gabon	92.2	64.5 -	129.0	2.0 - 5.0	2006	92,170.0			2006
The Gambia (Heroin No.3)					18,789.1	16,701.5 -	20,876.8		2007
Ghana	21.9	20.8 -	22.9	2007	18,214.1	16,652.9 -	19,775.3	75 (60-90)	2007
Guinea	17.5	15.0 -	20.0	2005	17,500.0	15,000.0 -	20,000.0		2005
Nigeria (Heroin No.3)	26.4	20.3 -	32.5	2007	20,780.0	20,390.0 -	21,180.0		2006
(Heroin No.4)					22,586.1				2004
Togo (Heroin No.3)	23.9	22.1 -	27.7	35.0 - 45.0	2006	18,800.2		45.0 - 70.0	2007
<b>Americas</b>									
<u>Caribbean</u>									
Bermuda	175.0			2006					
Dominican R.	22.0			2006	20,000.0				2007
Trinidad Tobago	128.8			2006	12,880.0				2006
<u>Central America</u>									
Costa Rica	77.2			35.0 - 95.0	2006	76,800.0		35.0 - 95.0	2006
El Salvador	69.0	65.0 -	70.0	2006	75,000.0				2006
Guatemala	45.5	26.0 -	52.0	90.0 - 95.0	2007	38,996.5	2,599.8 -	38,996.5	90.0 - 98.0
Honduras	5.3	2.6 -	7.9	63 (50-75)	2004	18,000.0	16,000.0 -	20,000.0	85.0 - 93.0
Panama					10,000.0				2005
<u>North America</u>									
Canada	335.5	169.2 -	1,127.8	50.6 (8-91)	2007	99,389.1	61,090.2 -	211,466.2	50.6 (8-91)
Mexico (Heroin No.4)					2007	35,000.0			2007
United States (Heroin No.4)	131.0	55.0 -	150.0	32.0 - 40.0	2007	71,200.0	40,000.0 -	100,000.0	46.0 - 66.0
(Black Tar)	77.0	54.0 -	100.0	5.0 - 53.0	2007	21,000.0	20,000.0 -	22,000.0	30.0 - 40.0
<u>South America</u>									
Argentina					110,000.0	100,000.0 -	120,000.0		2004
Brazil	50.0	30.0 -	70.0	2005	50,000.0				2005
Colombia (Heroin No.4)	20.1			2005	9,992.0				2006
Ecuador					13,500.0	12,000.0 -	15,000.0		2007
Venezuela	11.6	9.3 -	14.0	15.0	2006	9,300.0		90.0	2006
<b>Asia</b>									
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>									
Armenia	145.0	130.0 -	160.0	65.0 - 75.0	2007	120,000.0		60.0 - 75.0	2005
Georgia	350.0	300.0 -	400.0	2007					
Kazakhstan	18.5	12.0 -	25.0	2007	15,000.0	12,000.0 -	25,000.0		2007
Kyrgyzstan (Heroin No.4)	2.2	2.0 -	2.3	2007	7,000.0	6,000.0 -	8,000.0		2007
Tajikistan (Heroin No.3)					1,600.0	1,000.0 -	2,200.0		2007
(Heroin No.4)	4.5	3.0 -	6.0	2007	4,500.0	2,800.0 -	6,000.0	5.0 - 93.0	2007
Uzbekistan	18.0	15.0 -	35.0	2007	16,500.0	8,000.0 -	25,000.0		2007
Turkmenistan	28.0	16.0 -	40.0	2007	23,000.0	14,000.0 -	32,000.0		2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>									
Brunei Darussalam	1,330.4			2007					
China	36.2	18.1 -	96.5	20	2004				
Hong Kong SAR, China (No.4)	54.0	44.4 -	64.3	19.0 - 45.0	2007	47,526.4	3,463.8 -	6,042.3	19.0 - 45.0
Indonesia	93.6	77.1 -	110.1	2007	93,560.8	77,050.1 -	110,071.5	40.0 - 70.0	2007
Japan	255.0	212.5 -	339.9	2007	42,000.0	28,000.0 -	56,000.0		2004
Laos					12,000.0	10,000.0 -	14,000.0		2004
Macau SAR, China (Heroin No.3)	50.0	37.0 -	62.0	2005					
Malaysia (Heroin No.3)					7,100.0				2006
(Heroin No.4)					14,645.0	6,500.0 -	22,790.0		2006
Myanmar (Heroin No.4)	34.0	5.8 -	62.2	2007					
Philippines	108.8			2005	108,794.2				2005
Singapore (Heroin No.3)	133.0	99.8 -	166.3	5.19	2007	17,737.9		5.19	2007
Thailand	105.0	101.9 -	127.4	78.1 - 85.5	2006	13,029.5	11,581.8 -	14,477.2	2007

## HEROIN

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)						
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	
Vietnam						16,000.0	14,000.0 - 18,000.0			2005	
<b>Near and Middle East/ South- West Asia</b>											
Afghanistan	2.4	2.3 -	2.6		2007	2,405.0	2,256.3 -	2,553.7		2007	
Bahrain (Heroin No.3)	265.2	212.2 -	318.2		2005	198,886.2	159,109.0 -	212,145.3		2005	
(Heroin No.4)	318.2	265.2 -	397.8		2005	265,181.7	212,145.3 -	318,218.0		2005	
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	12.7	5.1	20.3		2005	3,337.9	1,615.1 -	4,307.0		2007	
Israel	45.0	20.0 -	50.0		2007	25,000.0	20,600.0 -	30,000.0		2007	
Jordan	35.0	28.0 -	49.1		2007	19,622.7	18,221.1 -	21,024.3		2007	
Lebanon	10.0	5.0 -	15.0	70.0 -	80.0	2007	3,000.0	2,000.0 -	4,000.0	70.0 -	90.0
Oman	51.8	51.8 -	134.1		2007	23,306.4	20,716.8 -	31,075.2		2007	
Pakistan (Heroin No.3)	2.7	2.3 -	3.1		2005	2,520.0	2,470.3 -	2,569.8		2007	
(Heroin No.4)	4.2	4.6 -	4.2		2005	4,158.8	3,733.5 -	4,584.1		2005	
Saudi Arabia	52.2		79.9		2008						
Syrian Arab Republic	16.0	14.0 -	18.0	30.0 -	50.0	2007	15,000.0	13,000.0 -	17,000.0	45.0 -	65.0
United Arab Emirates (No.4)	175.0	170.0 -	180.0		2006	15,000.0	14,000.0 -	16,000.0		2006	
<b>South Asia</b>											
Bangladesh (Heroin No.3)				3.0 -	6.0	2006	5,000.0	4,500.0 -	6,000.0		2007
India	10.9				2006	6,100.0	3,658.0 -	9,760.0	15.0 -	20.0	
Maldives	77.8				2006	76,930.0				2006	
Nepal (Heroin No.3)	15.1	12.1 -	18.1		2007	9,061.4	7,551.2 -	15,102.3		2007	
(Heroin No.4)	22.7	15.1 -	27.2		2007	22,653.5	18,122.8 -	27,184.2		2007	
Sri Lanka (Heroin No.3)	39.1	32.7 -	45.5		2007						
<b>Europe</b>											
<b>East Europe</b>											
Belarus	40.0	30.0 -	100.0		2007	10,000.0	8,000.0 -	12,000.0		2007	
Moldova R.	62.7	37.6 -	87.8		2006	56,460.0	43,910.0 -	75,280.0		2006	
Russian Federation (Heroin No.3)	40.0				2005	23,721.5				2006	
(Heroin No.4)	96.9	33.3 -	520.8		2007	39,458.3	10,416.7 -	109,583.3	50.0 -	90.0	
Ukraine (Heroin No.3)	70.0	60.0 -	80.0		2007	15,000.0	10,000.0	20,000.0	20.0 -	40.0	
(Heroin No.4)	90.0	80.0	100.0		2007	35,000.0	20,000.0	50,000.0	65.0 -	75.0	
<b>Southeast Europe</b>											
Albania (Heroin No.3)	23.0	21.0 -	25.0		2007	12,500	11,000.0 -	14,000.0	2.0	50.0	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	48.0	41.1 -	54.8	5.0 -	33.8	2007	15,072.6	13,702.4 -	16,442.9		
Bulgaria (Heroin No.3)	31.5	21.0 -	42.0	25 (1 - 67)	2007	31,503.8	14,001.7 -	43,755.2	45 (1 - 65)	2007	
Croatia	55.9	46.6 -	74.6	10 (5 - 20)	2007	26,104.8	22,375.5 -	31,698.7	40 (20-50)	2007	
FYR of Macedonia	22.0	18.9 -	25.2		2005	13,838.4	12,580.4 -	15,096.4		2005	
Romania (Heroin No.3)	50.3	31.5 -	50.3	20.0 -	45.0	2006	20,553.6	16,442.9 -	20,553.6		
Serbia	20.6	13.7 -	27.4	50 (40 - 70)	2007	24,664.3	17,813.1 -	34,256.0	60 (40 - 80)	2007	
Turkey (Heroin No.3)	19.9	17.8 -	21.9	0.3	82.0	2007	8,564.0	6,851.2 -	10,276.8	56.4 (0.27 - 82)	
<b>West and Central Europe</b>											
Andorra	54.8	48.7 -	60.9		2007	54,795.0	48,700.0	60,900.0		2007	
Austria (Heroin No.3)	99.3	82.2 -	116.5	4 (0.2-57.3)	2007	54,809.5	41,107.2 -	68,511.9	4.5 (0.2-57)	2007	
Belgium (Heroin No.3)	32.9	13.7 -	82.2		2007	20,553.6	16,442.9 -	24,664.3		2007	
Cyprus (Heroin No.3)	87.7	82.2 -	93.2		2007	30,435.7				2007	
(Heroin No.4)	180.1				2006	31,784.9				2006	
Czech Republic (Heroin No.3)	54.8	39.7 -	100.0	5.0 -	56.5	2007	41,449.7	20,019.2 -	75,075.4	16.3	73.9
Denmark (Heroin No.3)	91.9	91.9 -	165.5		2007	33,091.3	25,737.7 -	45,960.1		2007	
(Heroin No.4)	165.5	137.9 -	220.6		2007	64,344.2				2007	
Estonia	87.6				2007	32,079.9				2006	
Finland	150.7	137.0 -	164.4		2007	54,809.5			27 (0.9-68)	2007	
France (Heroin No.3)	54.8	41.1 -	75.4	2.0 -	10.0	2007	27,404.8	20,553.6 -	41,107.2	12 (5 - 25)	
(Heroin No.4)	68.5	41.1 -	109.6	2.0 -	10.0	2007	41,107.2	27,404.8 -	61,660.7	15 (5 - 25)	
Germany (Heroin No.3)	47.7			20.3 (0.03-73.8)	2007	25,809.8			46.5 (2.5 - 68.4)	2007	
Greece (Heroin No.3)	75.3	56.5 -	94.1		2006	19,450.0	12,550.0 -	26,350.0	100.0	2006	
(Heroin No.4)	78.4	56.5 -	100.4		2006	25,720.0	18,820.0 -	32,620.0		2006	
Hungary	68.1	57.4 -	83.2	25 (7 - 40)	2007	16,983.5				2006	
(Heroin No. 4)					2006	56,839.3				2006	
Ireland (Heroin No. 3)	274.0	246.6 -	301.5	40 (32 - 48)	2007	33,967.0			41 (14 - 60)	2006	
Italy (Heroin No. 3)	65.5	58.0 -	73.0	6.0	49.0	2007	31,676.1	27,777.7 -	35,026.3		
(Heroin No. 4)	89.2	80.6 -	97.7		2007	52,069.1	45,766.0 -	58,372.2		2007	
Latvia	171.1	88.0 -	254.3	5.0 -	76.0	2007	83,123.1	68,454.3 -	97,791.9		
Liechtenstein	33.5	29.7 -	42.4		2007						
Lithuania	63.5	47.7 -	79.4	35 (0.1 - 72)	2007	34,950.7	27,404.8	47,659.6	35 (0.1 - 72)	2007	
Luxembourg (Heroin No.3)	95.9	68.5 -	123.3	14.95 (3.9 - 22.8)	2007	31,450.9				2005	
Malta (Heroin No.3)	111.7	71.8 -	195.5	37.4 (13.6-45.3)	2007	54,275.1			37.4 (13.6-45.3)	2007	
Netherlands	32.9	21.5 -	43.9	0.1 -	65.0	2007	16,956.7	7,738.0 -	23,938.1		
Norway	239.8	137.0 -	342.6	35 (10 - 50)	2007	58,235.1	34,256.0 -	82,214.3	20.0 -	50.0	
Poland (Heroin No.3)	77.4	34.3 -	120.6	0.2 -	33.9	2007	20,553.6	13,702.4 -	32,543.2		
Portugal (Heroin No.3)	51.5			25.1 (7 - 57.5)	2007	30,830.4	27,404.8 -	34,256.0	34 (18.3 - 55.1)	2007	
Slovakia	12.3	11.0 -	13.7	9.0 -	13.0	2007	34,256.0	30,830.4 -	41,107.2	13.0 -	20.0
Slovenia (Heroin No.3)	54.8				2007	21,923.8				2007	
Spain (Heroin No.3)	85.9			32.5	2007	47,670.6			47.5	2007	

**HEROIN****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Sweden (Heroin No.3)	91.6	65.5 - 130.9	5.0 - 40.0	2006	37,059.0	29,647.2 - 44,470.8	5.0 - 40.0	2007
(Heroin No.4)	130.9		15.0 - 90.0	2006	45,792.5			2006
Switzerland	41.8	16.7 - 100.4	20	2007	23,179.9	16,736.4 - 29,288.7	10.0 - 55.0	2006
United Kingdom	100.6	60.4 - 201.2	49.8 (1- 87)	2007	27,163.0	22,132.8 - 36,217.3	57.4 (21- 81)	2007
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	376.8	209.3 - 502.4	3.0 - 56.0	2007	221,303.6	191,397.7 - 251,209.5	25.0 74.0	2007
New Zealand (no.4 - Imported)	1,283.6	733.5 - 1,833.7		2007				
('homebake')	114.4	65.4 - 163.4		2004				

### 3.4.2 Cocaine: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

Retail price (street price), US\$/gram																		
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Austria	198	180	167	120	126	156	138	118	113	93	94	78	71	90	103	101	78	99
Belgium	80	90	68	95	82	93	90	57	55	60	55	51	50	51	57	51	60	67
Denmark	144	135	111	90	150	176	169	108	119	165	106	120	91	122	82	82	81	74
Finland	159	150	126	105	165	197	184	123	179	157	138	121	111	151	146	125	100	110
France	99	119	140	153	151	174	125	87	84	82	50	87	75	90	99	94	74	96
Germany	120	103	111	95	109	103	90	77	72	68	57	58	57	68	73	79	74	86
Greece	150	120	105	54	116	111	144	91	54	82	69	72	75	96	93	79	110	110
Iceland	167	203	207	200	211	228	226	238	149	134	121	109	150	207	156	156	164	164
Italy	108	120	164	90	104	113	129	109	129	135	100	89	90	101	113	114	104	112
Luxembourg	150	150	150	150	172	194	127	115	110	119	119	119	107	96	114	105	106	89
Netherlands	66	70	74	66	60	79	52	64	38	33	33	33	33	33	50	59	60	59
Norway	176	170	255	156	145	150	153	177	133	128	114	157	165	170	155	155	151	164
Portugal	63	57	60	57	59	66	64	57	51	43	56	48	36	47	49	55	56	55
Spain	110	100	100	63	78	91	72	68	68	63	52	52	56	70	76	76	76	83
Sweden	160	152	183	123	148	118	118	98	88	97	77	79	87	99	93	92	101	96
Switzerland	178	144	188	136	146	148	127	117	110	109	77	69	74	89	86	86	74	75
United Kingdom	131	127	69	123	113	111	102	124	128	104	94	94	84	90	91	79	87	91
Ireland	141	137	120	110	100	119	32	34	32	30	28	28	94	79	87	88	88	96
Average unweighted in US-\$	133	129	133	110	124	134	119	103	95	95	80	81	84	98	96	93	91	96
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US\$	211	197	197	158	174	183	157	134	121	118	96	95	96	111	105	99	94	96
Weighted average in US-\$	117	115	118	104	112	118	105	92	92	88	70	74	84	88	87	82	82	92
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US-\$	186	175	174	149	157	161	139	119	117	109	85	87	83	94	97	92	85	92
Weighted average in Euro	92	93	91	89	94	91	83	81	82	82	76	83	76	74	71	69	68	67
Inflation adjusted in 2007 Euro	139	133	125	118	122	115	103	98	98	97	88	94	85	81	76	72	70	67

Sources: UNODC ARQ data and EUROPOL; UNODC estimates in *italics*

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
USA street price in US\$	154	142	119	121	111	123	120	105	103	101	115	113	96	102	92	90	96	106	120
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US\$	244	216	176	173	156	168	159	135	130	126	139	132	111	115	102	95	99	106	115
Purity adjusted (100%)	265	226	178	175	166	202	165	161	149	155	186	194	137	148	134	132	130	162	225
Purity and inflation adjusted	421	343	263	251	232	275	217	208	189	193	224	227	158	166	147	140	134	162	216

Sources: for 1990-06: Office of National Drug Control Policy, *The Price and Purity of Illicit Drugs: 1981-2007*, Washington, DC, July 2008 and UNODC calculations for 2007 and 2008 based on ONDCP, *The Price and Purity of Cocaine (STRIDE data)*; the purity adjusted price according to the first publication amounted to US\$ 122 per gram in 2007 at 64% purity; according to STRIDE dataset (second source) street prices increased 24%, purity adjusted prices rose 72% over 2006-08 period, mainly due to falling purity levels (69% in 2006; 51% in 2008).

Wholesale price, US\$/kg																		
EUROPE	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Austria	66,000	66,000	54,000	40,000	41,946	52,084	45,875	56,723	54,440	38,859	47,094	43,995	42,385	59,300	55,894	59,757	50,185	61,661
Belgium	25,000	24,000	38,250	28,000	26,920	30,560	21,927	17,025	19,167	23,859	22,376	26,771	28,111	29,610	32,480	32,480	32,480	47,958
Denmark	80,000	85,000	85,000	82,500	58,516	60,034	46,141	38,640	44,517	78,900	43,462	47,839	37,823	53,160	45,896	50,321	40,520	40,445
Finland	79,500	75,000	62,750	52,500	82,500	95,450	91,750	61,550	89,350	78,460	68,321	59,492	51,804	62,150	68,315	68,315	56,611	61,660
France	117,000	38,250	45,000	38,250	40,000	39,877	48,077	43,554	42,159	27,714	27,000	34,978	37,676	45,200	49,683	50,321	50,190	61,661
Germany	69,000	53,100	60,300	54,142	57,692	54,676	53,925	45,294	41,210	39,639	33,752	33,235	34,476	40,110	44,243	46,525	45,320	48,826
Greece	75,000	90,000	95,000	36,000	46,413	53,098	72,015	43,795	49,180	49,320	41,237	40,359	42,385	53,680	57,446	62,902	62,735	62,735
Italy	54,000	48,000	94,000	41,935	51,097	51,455	55,633	50,629	49,091	47,250	46,000	40,529	41,412	47,440	51,759	52,188	52,920	56,029
Luxembourg	93,919	95,939	113,521	50,847	157,593	141,343	47,625	43,103	41,072	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	47,718	31,052	31,450	31,450	31,451
Netherlands	26,500	28,000	29,500	26,500	24,680	33,232	23,894	29,698	22,355	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,500	27,400	33,775	33,775	35,000	42,409
Norway	120,000	120,000	127,500	110,000	39,971	50,000	41,670	60,028	81,699	57,545	51,417	51,569	54,159	56,500	65,209	65,209	56,400	61,661
Portugal	39,500	39,285	33,000	27,000	27,950	34,483	42,591	37,908	33,447	30,000	28,000	29,080	31,046	32,410	36,399	36,399	31,365	34,256
Spain	65,000	60,000	55,000	35,000	36,434	41,322	38,760	36,806	38,924	38,898	30,882	38,898	31,511	38,830	42,167	41,321	41,210	46,274
Sweden	80,000	85,000	91,375	61,450	73,825	55,556	59,255	45,573	50,484	48,508	38,394	34,693	35,763	43,130	39,560	40,068	39,270	51,883
Switzerland	63,900	94,250	116,250	50,847	72,012	75,949	51,587	40,780	41,152	41,000	35,482	23,392	19,274	37,230	44,008	44,008	41,090	44,351
United Kingdom	47,850	46,475	20,625	43,210	45,000	46,774	40,625	47,500	47,500	33,981	38,168	36,008	35,848	40,880	50,036	50,036	50,943	74,447
Ireland	45,000	45,000	40,000	50,000	45,000	42,000	31,646	33,733	31,530	29,891	29,891	29,891	29,891	30,510	38,557	38,506	39,636	82,214
Average unweighted	67,481	64,312	68,298	48,717	54,562	56,347	47,823	43,079	45,722	43,473	38,629	37,997	36,987	43,839	46,263	47,270	44,549	53,525
Inflation adjusted	107,051	97,904	100,934	69,903	76,336	76,660	63,198	55,651	58,160	54,104	46,512	44,485	42,629	49,400	50,780	50,184	45,829	53,525
Weighted average in US\$	67,793	51,895	57,392	43,998	47,040	48,150	47,754	43,975	43,434	38,491	35,580	36,095	35,950	42,322	46,913	47,772	46,996	55,958
Weighted average in US\$ per gram	68	52	57	44	47	48	48	44	43	38	36	36	36	42	47	48	47	56
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US\$	107,547	79,002	84,816	63,132	65,812	65,509	63,106	56,809	55,250	47,904	42,841	42,259	41,433	47,690	51,493	50,717	48,347	55,958
Inflation adjusted (gram)	108	79	85	63	66	66	63	57	55	48	43	42	41	48	51	51	48	56
Weighted in Euro (g)	53	42	44	38	40	37	38	39	39	36	38	40	38	37	38	38	39	41
Inflation adjusted in 2007 Euro (g)	80	60	61	50	51	47	47	47	46	43	45	46	42	41	40	41	41	42

Sources: UNODC ARQ, EUROPOL; UNODC estimates in *italics*

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
US wholesale price	45,430	48,300	48,100	44,730	42,180	38,640	35,700	34,320	31,960	30,870	29,580	21,500	23,000	21,500	22,066	20,500	26,500	31,000
US wholesale price per gram	45	48	48	45	42	39	36	34	32	31	30	22	23	22	22	21	27	31
Inflation adjusted in 2007 US\$ (g)	72	74	71	64	59	53	47	44	41	38	36	25	27	24	24	22	27	31

Sources: ONDCP 1990-2000 (prices for 10-100 gram, at street purity), UNODC ARQ 2001-2007 (mid-point of min/max prices).

## COCAINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Kenya	31.3	29.8 - 32.8	60.0 90.0	2007				
<u>North Africa</u>								
Algeria	18.8	17.4 - 20.2		2007				
Egypt	78.7	69.9 - 87.4		2006	62,179.2	53,296.5 - 71,062.0		2007
Morocco	7.0			2007				
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	70.8	63.8 - 70.8	55.0 - 65.0	2007	68,119.9			2004
(Crack)	14.2	12.8 - 14.2	25.0 - 71.0	2007	15,137.8		70.0	2004
South Africa	35.4			2007				
(Crack)	7.1			2007				
Swaziland	35.4			2007				
Zambia	37.8			2007	36,532.2	35,272.5 - 37,791.9		2007
Zimbabwe (Crack)	27.1	22.6 - 29.3		2007	13,539.5	9,026.3 - 15,796.0		2007
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso (Coca Base)	55.3	46.1 - 64.5		2006				
Cameroon	31.3	20.9 - 52.2		2007		20,889.1 - 208,891.4		2007
Congo R.(Coca Base)	6.0	6.0 - 10.0		2005	3,708.1	1,854.1 - 3,708.1		2004
Gabon	92.2	64.5 - 129.0		2006	92,710.0			2006
Gambia	23.0	20.9 - 23.0		2007	21,920.7	20,876.8 - 22,964.5		2007
(Crack)					19,311.1	18,789.1 - 19,833.0		2007
Ghana	21.3	19.8 - 22.9	9.0 - 95.0	2007	20,295.7	18,734.5 - 21,856.9	70.0 - 96.0	2007
Guinea	20.0	18.0 - 22.0		2006	20,000.0	18,000.0 - 22,000.0		2006
Mali	62.7			2007				
Nigeria	32.5	24.3 - 40.6		2007	19,610.0	17,650.0 - 26,470.0		2006
Togo	29.9	29.9 - 33.9		2005	22,978.1			2007
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Anguilla	17.5	15.0 - 20.0		2005	17,500.0	15,000.0 - 20,000.0		2005
Bahamas	20.0	20.0 - 50.0		2004	9,000.0	9,000.0 - 15,000.0		2004
(Crack)	5.0	5.0 - 10.0		2004				
Barbados	20.8	14.9 - 27.2		2007	17,326.7	14,851.5 - 19,802.0		2007
(Crack)	15.8	9.9 - 22.3		2007				
Dominica	57.5	55.0 - 60.0		2004	38,000.0	35,000.0 - 50,000.0	80.0 - 98.0	2005
(Crack)	55.0		60.0 - 98.0	2005				
Dominican R.	7.8			2005	6,200.0			2007
Grenada	36.9	33.2 - 44.3		2005	9,223.4	8,116.6 - 9,961.2		2005
(Crack)	33.2	29.5 - 36.9		2005				
Haiti	10.0	8.0 - 12.0		2004	6,500.0	5,000.0 - 8,000.0		2004
Jamaica (Coca base)					5,795.0	5,410.0 - 6,180.0		2006
(Crack)					5,795.0	5,410.0 - 6,180.0		2006
Montserrat (Coca Base)	59.0	55.9 - 62.1		2004	8,880.9	8,197.7 - 9,564.0		2004
St. Lucia	9.3	7.5 - 11.2		2004	21,115.4	24,841.6 - 31,052.0		2004
St. Vincent & Grenadines					5,534.0	5,534.0 - 7,378.7		2005
Trinidad Tobago	63.9			2006	6,390.0			2006
Turks and Caicos Islands	20.0	10.0 - 30.0		2006	9,000.0	8,000.0 - 10,000.0		2006
(Crack)	10.0			2005				
<u>Central America</u>								
Belize	7.5	7.5 - 12.5	90.0 - 96.0	2005	7,447.2	6,454.3 - 7,447.2	90.0 - 96.0	2007
(Crack)	14.9	12.4 - 14.9		2007	30,000.0	30,000.0 - 35,000.0		2004
Costa Rica	14.0	12.0 - 16.0		2006	5,825.6	4,854.6 - 6,796.5	25.0 95.0	2007
(Crack)	9.0	6.0 - 12.0		2006				
El Salvador	24.0	23.0 - 25.0		2007	24,000.0	23,000.0 - 25,000.0		2007
(Crack)	24.0	23.0 - 25.0		2007	24,000.0	23,000.0 - 25,000.0		2007
Guatemala	13.0	9.7 - 13.0	85.0 - 90.0	2007	7,799.3	7,799.3 - 10,399.1	90.0 - 95.0	2007
(Crack)	9.7	7.8 - 9.7	45.0 - 50.0	2007	3,899.6	1,949.8 - 3,899.6	45.0 - 60.0	2007
Honduras	7.6			2006	10,473.0	8,950.0 - 15,000.0	90.0 - 96.0	2005
(Crack)	5.3	2.6 - 7.9	35.0 - 50.0	2005				
Panama	2.0		1.0 - 100.0	2005	2,500.0			2005
(Crack)	1.0		1.0 - 100.0	2005	2,500.0		50.0 - 60.0	2005
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	96.8	37.6 - 188.0	75.1 (0.8 -100)	2007	33,834.6	25,375.9 - 41,353.4	75.1 (0.8 -100)	2007
(Crack)	134.4	75.2 - 188.0	79.7 (22 -99)	2007	33,834.6		79.7 (22 -99)	2007
Mexico					12,500.0		90	2007
United States	97.4	10.0 - 350.0	65	2007	28,500.0	10,000.0 - 52,000.0		2007
(Crack)	125.4	12.0 - 200.0		2007	22,500.0	13,000.0 - 32,000.0		2007

## COCAINE

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)					
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year
<b>South America</b>										
Argentina	5.9	3.5 -	8.3		2004	4,800.0	2,600.0 -	7,000.0		2004
Bolivia	3.5	3.0	4.0	90	2007	2,250.0	2,000.0 -	2,500.0		2007
(Coca Base)	1.7	1.4	2.0		2007	1,000.0				2007
Brazil	12.0	10.0 -	13.0	15.0 - 36.0	2005	3,000.0	2,000.0 -	7,000.0	80.0 - 98.0	2005
(Crack)	6.0	3.0 -	8.0		2005	2,000.0	1,500.0 -	3,000.0		2005
Chile	26.6	10.6 -	42.6		2007	14,600.0	3,617.0 -	25,531.0		2007
(Coca Base)	9.6	2.1 -	17.0		2007	2,872.0	1,489.0 -	4,255.0		2007
Colombia						2,198.0			87.0 - 95.0	2007
(Coca Base)						1,959.0				2007
Ecuador						4,000.0	3,500.0 -	4,000.0		2007
(Coca Base)	2.0	1.0 -	3.0		2006	1,900.0	1,800.0 -	2,000.0		2007
Guyana	5.0				2005	4,900.0	4,600.0 -	5,000.0		2005
(Crack)	4.5				2005	4,500.0	4,400.0 -	4,600.0		2005
Paraguay						6,930.0				2004
(Crack)	25.0	30.0	50.0		2007					2007
Peru	4.5				2006	851.0				2007
(Coca paste)	1.0				2006	600.0				2007
Uruguay	10.0				2006	7,000.0	6,000.0 -	8,000.0		2007
(Coca Base)						5,500.0	5,000.0 -	6,000.0		2007
(Crack)						3,000.0	2,800.0 -	3,400.0		2006
Venezuela	9.3	7.0 -	11.6		2006	4,190.0	5,120.0 -	6,980.0	85.0 - 90.0	2006
(Crack)	1.2	0.9 -	1.9		2006	700.0	930.0 -	1,160.0		2006
<b>Asia</b>										
<b>East and South-East Asia</b>										
Hong Kong SAR, China	93.6	71.5 -	135.9		2007	33,386.8	16,035.9 -	45,542.0		2007
(Crack)	100.1	73.8 -	120.8		2007	32,071.8	31,430.4 -	32,071.8		2007
Indonesia	111.7	106.4 -	117.0		2006	110,071.5				2007
Japan	212.5	170.0 -	339.9		2007	88,385.3	59,490.1 -	118,980.2		2007
Malaysia						53,620.0				2006
Philippines	102.0				2006	90,661.8				2005
Thailand	86.9	72.4 -	101.3		2007	44,590.0	38,220.0 -	50,960.0		2006
<b>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</b>										
Bahrain	159.1	132.6 -	185.6		2005					
Iran	126.3				2005					
Israel	80.0	60.0 -	120.0		2007	59,000.0	53,000.0 -	74,000.0		2007
Jordan	91.1	84.1 -	98.1		2007	70,081.0	63,072.9 -	84,097.2		2007
Lebanon	45.0	40.0 -	50.0	70.0 - 90.0	2007	30,000.0	20,000.0 -	40,000.0		2007
(Coca Base)	60.0	50.0 -	70.0	80.0 90.0	2007	55,000.0	40,000.0	70,000.0	80.0 90.0	2007
Saudi Arabia	119.8		119.8		2008					
Syrian Arab Republic (Coca Base)	50.0	40.0 -	60.0	60 (50-70)	2007	40,000.0	30,000.0 -	50,000.0	70 (60-80)	2007
<b>Europe</b>										
<b>East Europe</b>										
Belarus	120.0	100.0 -	150.0		2007	60,000.0				2005
Moldova R.	138.0	125.5 -	150.6		2006	100,000.0	80,000.0 -	120,000.0		2005
Russian Federation	218.0	102.1 -	458.3	38.0 - 54.0	2007	126,481.0			70.0 - 90.0	2007
(Cocaine base)	150.0	50.0 -	258.3		2007					
Ukraine	160.0	120.0 -	200.0		2007					
(Crack)	250.0	200.0 -	300.0		2007					
<b>Southeast Europe</b>										
Albania	75.4	61.7 -	89.1		2007	51,383.9	47,958.3 -	54,809.5		2007
Bosnia and Herzegovina	82.2	68.5 -	95.9		2007	41,107.2	37,681.6 -	44,532.7		2007
Bulgaria	77.0	70.0 -	84.0	30 (9 - 80)	2007	56,006.7	42,005.0 -	92,761.1	15.0 - 91.0	2007
Croatia	55.9	46.6 -	74.6	30 (20-40)	2007	26,104.8	22,375.5 -	31,698.7	60 (40-80)	2007
FYR of Macedonia	50.3	37.7 -	62.9		2005	34,596.0	31,450.9 -	37,741.1		2005
Romania	137.0	109.6 -	164.4	65.0 85.0	2007	58,920.3	57,550.0 -	60,290.5		2007
Serbia	82.2	54.8 -	109.6	60 (50 - 80)	2007	47,958.3	41,107.2 -	54,809.5	80 (60 - 90)	2007
Turkey	89.1	68.5 -	109.6	23.4 84.8	2007	61,660.7	54,809.5 -	68,511.9	59.2 (23.4-84.8)	2007
<b>West and Central Europe</b>										
Andorra	82.2				2007	82,214.3				2007
Austria	99.3	82.2 -	116.5	41 (8-100)	2007	61,660.7	47,958.3 -	75,363.1	38 (8-100)	2007
Belgium	67.1	27.4 -	137.0	1.2 - 82.1	2007	47,958.3	41,107.2 -	54,809.5		2007
Cyprus	117.2	93.2 -	141.1		2007	42,141.7				2007
Czech Republic	102.8	60.3 -	175.4	5.0 - 56.5	2007	93,847.6	60,057.6 -	100,109.6	63.4 - 85.3	2007
Denmark	73.5	55.2 -	101.1		2007	40,444.9	27,576.1 -	55,152.1		2007

## COCAINE

**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Estonia	100.7	87.6 - 113.8		2007	35,029.3			2007
Finland	109.6	82.2 - 137.0		2007	61,660.7	54,809.5 - 68,511.9	40 (10 - 87)	2007
France	95.9	82.2 - 109.6	10.0 - 40.0	2007	41,107.2	36,996.4 - 54,809.5	60 (20-80)	2007
(Crack)	72.3			2006				
Germany	86.2		37.1 (0.1 -97.1)	2007	48,825.7		84.8 (8.6-99)	2007
(Crack)	69.0			2006				
Greece	109.8	94.1 - 125.5		2006	62,735.0	50,190.0 - 75,280.0	50.2	2006
Hungary	80.3	68.9 - 91.8	30 (5 -80)	2007	46,674.4			2006
(Crack)	76.6	62.3 - 90.8		2007				
Iceland	163.5			2006				
Ireland	95.9	82.2 - 123.3	10 (3.4 -28)	2007	82,214.3	68,511.9 - 95,916.7	27 (2.5 -77)	2007
Italy	111.8	97.4 - 126.2		2007	56,029.1	49,931.5 - 62,126.6	47	2007
Latvia	88.0	58.7 - 117.4	6.0 - 81.0	2007	49,873.8	37,160.9 - 62,586.8		2007
Liechtenstein	100.4	58.6 - 125.5		2007				
Lithuania	75.1	54.8 - 99.3	46 (26 - 86)	2007	38,525.6	35,745.4 - 43,080.3	46 (26 - 86)	2007
Luxembourg	89.1	41.1 - 137.0	54.7 (4.3 - 97.1)	2007	31,450.9			2006
Malta	116.8	101.1 - 162.2	47.7 (31.4-63.4)	2007	72,770.0	63,990.0 - 81,550.0	26.7 - 65.8	2006
Netherlands	58.9			2007	42,408.9			2007
Norway	164.4	123.3 - 205.5	40 (10 - 70)	2007	61,660.7	41,107.2 - 82,214.3	40 (20 - 100)	2007
Poland	63.7	41.1 - 86.3		2007	38,538.0	25,692.0 - 51,383.9	20.0 - 88.0	2007
(Crack)	94.4	88.1 - 100.6		2006				
Portugal	55.5		48.1(1.5 -96.4)	2006	34,256.0		78.4 (41.6 - 92.5)	2007
Slovakia	109.6	95.9 - 137.0	30.0 - 40.0	2007	102,767.9	89,065.5 - 132,913.1	40.0 - 70.0	2007
Slovenia	82.2			2007	47,958.3			2007
Spain	83.2		50.5	2007	46,274.3		72.5	2007
Sweden	96.4	59.3 - 133.4	20.0 70.0	2007	51,882.6	44,470.8 - 59,294.4	20.0 70.0	2007
Switzerland	75.3	29.3 - 133.1	39	2007	44,351.5	25,104.6 - 66,945.6	62.0 - 95.0	2007
United Kingdom	90.5	60.4 - 140.8	33.2 (11- 91)	2007	74,446.7	48,289.7 - 68,410.5	67.7 (11- 91)	2007
(Crack)	130.8	80.5 - 301.8	52.3 (2- 98)	2007	70,422.5	60,362.2 - 80,482.9	48.0 - 89.0	2007
<b>OCEANIA</b>								
Australia	285.4	167.5 - 418.7	0.4 89.6	2007	146,538.9	113,044.3 - 167,473.0	1.1 - 90.0	2007
New Zealand	311.7	183.4 - 440.1		2007				

## 3.4.3 Cannabis: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

**CANNABIS HERB**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory					WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Eritrea	3.3	3.33 - 4.3	5.0	2005	400.0	400.0 - 466.7		2005
Kenya	0.2	0.1 - 0.2		2007	96.9	64.6 - 129.2		2004
Madagascar	0.02	0.02 - 0.1	2.0 - 10.0	2005	15.1	18.9 - 25.2	2.0 - 10.0	2005
Mauritius	9.7			2007	4,846.8			2007
Rwanda	0.13	0.1 - 0.2		2004				
Seychelles								
Uganda	0.06	0.09 - 0.1		2005	150.0	100.0 - 200.0		2005
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	2.7	1.8 - 3.6		2007	35.5	26.6 - 44.4		2007
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Malawi	0.16	0.12 - 0.20	35.0 - 65.0	2006	10.0			2006
Namibia	0.4	0.3 - 0.7		2007	45.4	53.0 - 68.1		2004
South Africa	0.1			2007	22.7	15.1 - 30.3		2004
Swaziland	0.5	0.5 - 0.6		2007	53.1	49.6 - 56.7		2007
Zambia	0.3	0.2 - 0.3		2007	189.0	176.4 - 201.6		2007
Zimbabwe	0.1	0.1 - 0.1		2006	67.7	63.2 - 72.2		2007
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.2 - 0.5		2006	10.0			2006
Cameroon	0.02	0.0 - 0.1		2006	104.4	52.2 - 208.9		2007
Central African Rep.	0.09			2006	10.0			2006
Congo Rep.	0.2	0.2 - 0.4		2004	29.9	23.2 - 29.9		2005
Gabon	1.8	0.9 - 3.7		2006	150.0	110.0 - 180.0	3.0 - 7.0	2006
Gambia	1.0	0.4 - 1.0		2007	93.9	83.5 - 104.4		2007
Ghana	0.8	0.4 - 1.1		2007	13.6	10.9 - 16.3		2007
Guinea	0.01	0.01 - 0.02		2006	10.0	10.0 - 20.0		2006
Mali	0.2			2007	26.1			2007
Niger	0.03	0.03 - 0.04		2006				
Nigeria	0.2	0.2 - 0.3		2007	20.0			2006
Togo	0.10	0.06 - 0.2		2007				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Anguilla	12.5	10.0 - 15.0		2005	12,500.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0		2005
Bahamas	9.8	4.9 - 14.7		2007	2,308.9	2,063.3 - 2,554.5		2007
Barbados	3.5	2.5 - 4.5		2007	1,485.1	990.1 - 1,980.2		2007
Bermuda	124.1			2006				
Dominica	32.5	25.0 - 40.0		2005	2,150.0	1,800.0 - 2,500.0		2005
Dominican Rep.					700.0			2007
Grenada	1.8	1.1 - 3.0		2005	295.2	221.4 - 442.7		2005
Haiti	0.6	0.5 - 0.6		2004	55.0	50.0 - 60.0		2004
Jamaica	0.13			2007	94.5	58.2 - 130.9		2007
Montserrat	25.1	24.0 - 25.8		2006	420.0	410.0 - 440.0		2006
St. Lucia	3.7	3.7 - 5.6		2004	298.5	559.7 - 671.6		2004
St. Vincent & Grenadines					368.9	295.2 - 442.7		2005
Trinidad Tobago	1.6			2006	1,600.0			2006
Turks & Caicos Islands	10.0	10.0 - 15.0		2006	700.0	600.0 - 900.0		2006
<u>Central America</u>								
Belize	2.5	1.0 - 2.5		2007	198.6	148.9 - 248.2		2007
Costa Rica	3.9			2007	582.6	485.5 - 582.6		2007
El Salvador	1.0	1.0 - 1.14		2007	1,040.0	1,000.0 - 1,070.0		2007
Guatemala	0.2	0.2 - 0.3		2007	130.0	104.0 - 130.0		2007
Honduras	0.5			2006	92.6	69.5 - 115.8		2005
Panama	10.0			2005	50.0			2005
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	15.0	8.5 - 28.2	10.5 (0.3 - 50)	2007	4,714.3	2,349.6 - 9,398.5	10.5 (0.3 - 50)	2007
Mexico					80.0			2007
United States	10.4		4.78 (0.3 - 13.5)	2007	2,000.0	338.0 - 44,200.0	4.78 (0.3 - 13.5)	2007
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina	1.3	1.0 - 1.6		2004	400.0	300.0 - 500.0		2005
Bolivia	0.8	0.6 - 1.0		2007	115.0	80.0 - 150.0		2007
Brazil	0.3	0.3 - 0.8		2005	150.0	100.0 - 180.0	4.0	2005
Chile	5.3	2.1 - 8.5		2007	1,223.0	277.0 - 2,127.0		2007

**CANNABIS HERB****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)					
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year
Colombia	0.4				2005	40.3				2005
Ecuador	1.0	1.0 -	2.0		2007	450.0	400.0 -	500.0		2007
Guyana	0.5				2005	440.0	435.0 -	445.0		2005
Paraguay	0.05	0.05	0.10		2007	30.0	25.0	50.0		2007
Uruguay	1.2	0.9 -	1.5		2006	350.0	300.0 -	400.0		2007
Venezuela	1.9	1.4 -	2.3		2006	90.0	120.0 -	160.0		2006
<b>Asia</b>										
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>										
Armenia	4.0	3.0 -	5.0		2007	1,500.0				2005
Georgia	2.5	2.0 -	3.0		2007					
Kazakhstan	0.35	0.3 -	0.4		2007	150.0	100.0 -	200.0		2007
Kyrgyzstan	0.45	0.40 -	0.50		2007	57.6	49.4 -	65.8		2007
Tajikistan					2004	140.0	117.0 -	161.0		2004
Turkmenistan	1.5	0.8 -	2.3		2006	33.8	17.5 -	50.0		2007
Uzbekistan	2.0	1.0 -	3.0		2007	350.0	200.0 -	500.0		2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>										
Brunei Darussalam	66.5				2007	5,986.7				2007
China	0.8	0.6 -	1.2		2004					
Hong Kong SAR, China	8.3	5.1 -	12.8		2007	1,833.5	1,282.9 -	2,437.5		2007
Indonesia	0.2	0.2 -	0.3		2007	244.9	220.1 -	275.2		2007
Japan	51.0	25.5 -	102.0		2007	16,997.2				2007
Korea, Rep.	6.8	2.2 -	13.0		2007	1,086.0				2007
Laos						14.0	14.0 -	16.0		2004
Macau SAR, China	12.0	10.0 -	15.0		2006	2,350.0	2,200.0 -	2,500.0		2006
Malaysia						423.0	160.0 -	686.0		2006
Mongolia	2.1	1.7 -	2.1		2007					
Myanmar	0.2	0.1 -	0.2		2007	130.0	100.0 -	160.0		2006
Philippines	0.5	0.4 -	0.9		2005	475.0	450.0 -	500.0		2007
Republic of Korea	6.5	2.1 -	12.5		2006	1,040.0				2006
Singapore	22.2				2007	2,527.7	2,394.7 -	2,660.8		2007
Thailand	1.4				2007	217.2	144.8 -	289.5		2007
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>										
Afghanistan						56.0				2007
Israel	4.5	39.0 -	9.0		2007	320.0	150.0 -	600.0		2007
Jordan	7.0	5.6 -	8.4		2007					
Lebanon	15.0	10.0 -	20.0		2007	1,250.0	1,000.0 -	1,500.0		2007
<u>South Asia</u>										
Bangladesh	0.20	0.20 -	0.30	6.0 - 8.0	2006	29.3	21.9 -	36.6	6.0 - 7.0	2007
India						85.0	50.0 -	125.0		2006
Nepal	0.76	0.45 -	0.91		2007	30.2	22.7 -	37.8		2007
Sri Lanka	0.14	0.09 -	0.18		2007					
<b>Europe</b>										
<u>East Europe</u>										
Belarus	7.0	2.0 -	15.0		2007	1,000.0	800.0 -	7,000.0		2007
Moldova R.	1.6	1.2 -	2.4		2005					
Russian Federation	6.7				2007	2,984.3			1.0 - 3.0	2007
Ukraine	3.0				2007	1,500.0	1,000.0 -	2,000.0		2007
<u>Southeast Europe</u>										
Albania	1.5	1.4 -	1.6		2007	157.6	137.0 -	178.1		2007
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.1	1.4 -	2.7	0.6 - 4.1	2007	685.1	548.1 -	822.1		2007
Bulgaria	1.0	0.9 -	1.2	1.5 (0.01 - 7)	2004	1,400.2			0.2 - 6.8	2007
Croatia	2.8	1.9 -	3.7		2007	745.9	652.6 -	839.1		2007
FYR of Macedonia	1.6	1.3 -	1.9		2005	670.0	590.0 -	750.0		2005
Romania	8.9	8.2 -	9.6	0.5 - 3.0	2007	1,918.3	1,781.3 -	2,055.4		2007
Serbia	2.1	1.4 -	4.1		2007	411.1	137.0 -	685.1		2007
Turkey	4.1	2.7 -	5.5		2007	479.6	411.1 -	548.1	2.9 (0.07 - 10.2)	2007
<u>West &amp; Central Europe</u>										
Andorra	7.6				2005					
Austria	13.0	12.3 -	13.7	5.1 (0.3-37)	2007	4,110.7	3,425.6 -	4,795.8	6.2 (0.3-37)	2007
Belgium	7.7	3.4 -	17.1		2007	5,138.4	4,110.7 -	6,166.1		2007
Cyprus	18.3				2006	3,511.9				2007
Czech Republic	8.2	1.0 -	17.8	0.2 - 26.9	2007	6,357.9	1,000.3 -	12,510.3	0.02 - 20.0	2007
Estonia	24.1	21.9 -	26.3		2007	4,378.7				2007

**CANNABIS HERB****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Finland	24.0	20.6 - 27.4	3.2 (0.1-14)	2007	12,332.1		4.3 (0.1-13)	2007
France	8.2	6.9 - 9.6		2007	3,425.6	2,877.5 - 5,481.0	2.0 - 6.0	2007
Germany	11.2		8.9 (0.2-44.5)	2007	4,521.8		7.5 (0.04-18.6)	2007
Greece	4.1	1.9 - 6.3		2006	630.0	380.0 - 880.0		2006
Hungary	11.9	9.6 - 14.1	0.20 - 10.0	2007	2,780.3			2005
Iceland	41.7			2007				
Ireland	6.9	2.7 - 8.2		2007	16,442.9	10,961.9 - 16,442.9		2007
Italy	10.0	9.1 - 10.9		2007	1,717.7	1,486.1 - 1,949.3		2007
Latvia	14.7	9.8 - 19.6		2007	7,627.8	6,845.4 - 8,410.1		2007
Liechtenstein	8.4	4.2 - 10.0		2007				
Lithuania	15.9	7.9 - 26.2		2007	5,957.8	4,765.7 - 7,148.5		2007
Luxembourg	11.0		10.2 (3.5 - 31.1)	2007	4,403.1	3,774.1 - 5,032.1		2005
Malta	4.0	3.4 - 5.5	4.5 (3.2 - 7.6)	2007	8,660.0	7,900.0 - 9,410.0	5.3 - 24.4	2006
Netherlands (Nederwiet)	7.3		16	2007	4,506.7			2007
Norway	27.4	20.6 - 34.3		2007				
Poland	11.6	9.6 - 13.7	0.2 - 4.2	2007	5,140.0	3,260.0 - 9,910.0		2006
Portugal	6.4		3.9 (0.1-11.7)	2007	565.0	440.0 - 690.0	3.9 (0.1-11.7)	2006
Slovakia	6.9	4.1 - 13.7	13.0 - 25.0	2007	3,083.0	2,192.4 - 4,110.7	15 (10 - 25)	2007
Slovenia	8.2			2007	753.6			2007
Spain	4.2			2007	1,103.0			2007
Sweden	11.5	8.6 - 14.4		2006	9,635.3	4,447.1 - 14,823.6		2007
Switzerland	8.4	2.5 - 15.1	7.4 (1 - 20)	2007	4,602.5	2,092.1 - 8,368.2	7.4 (1 - 20)	2007
United Kingdom	8.0	6.0 - 14.1		2007	2,615.7	1,509.1 - 5,835.0	9.5 (1 - 28)	2007
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	20.9	12.6 - 29.3		2007	6,112.8	4,689.2 - 8,373.7		2007
Marshall Isl.					575.0	500.0 - 650.0		2004
New Zealand	16.5	14.7 - 18.3		2007	6,071.4	5,000.0 - 7,142.9	3.0	2005

**CANNABIS HERB****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year

**CANNABIS OIL****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Anguilla	12.5	10.0 - 15.0		2005	12,500.0	10,000.0 - 15,000.0		2005
Bahamas	35.0	20.0 - 50.0		2004	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 5,000.0		2004
Jamaica					150.0	150.0 - 310.0		2006
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	24.4	7.5 - 47.0	25.0 - 51.0	2007	920.0	580.0 - 1,930.0	25.0 - 51.0	2006
USA							10.2 16.9	2007
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Philippines					3,989.1			2005
<u>South Asia</u>								
Maldives	76.9			2006	76,930.0			2006
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Jordan					8,410.0	7,710.0 - 9,110.0		2006
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								
Albania					1,250.0	1,000.0 - 1,500.0		2005
<u>West and Central Europe</u>								
Spain	13.2	14.9		2007	2,824.1			2007
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	41.9			2007				P

**CANNABIS RESIN**  
**Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:**  
**breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**  
 (prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>East Africa</u>								
Eritrea	6.7	6.7 - 10.0	2.0 - 10.0	2005	666.7	666.7 - 800.0		2005
Kenya	6.0	4.5 - 7.5		2007				
Madagascar	0.3	0.1 - 0.4		2004	125.8	88.1 - 188.7		2005
<u>North Africa</u>								
Algeria	2.2	1.4 - 2.9		2007				
Egypt	2.7	1.3 - 4.2		2007	1,154.8	888.3 - 1,421.2		2007
Libya	15.4	6.9 - 24.0		2005	1,378.0	1,181.1 - 1,574.8		2005
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
South Africa	12.9			2007				
Zambia	0.47	0.45 - 0.48		2007	453.5	440.9 - 466.1		2007
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Congo Rep.	0.3	0.3 - 0.5		2004	27.8	37.1 - 46.4		2004
Gambia	1.5	0.8 - 2.1		2007	1,357.0	1,252.6 - 1,461.4		2007
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bahamas	34.4	29.5 - 98.3		2007	2,554.5	2,259.8 - 2,849.3		2007
Bermuda					13,130.0	10,940.0 - 15,320.0		2006
Turks & Caicos Islands	15.0			2004	800.0	600.0 - 900.0		2004
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	17.9	9.4 - 37.6	25.8 (0.3 - 75)	2007	6,622.2	2,631.6 - 11,278.2	25.8 (0.3 - 75)	2007
USA	100.0			2006	9,000.0		5.8 - 27.8	2007
<u>South America</u>								
Brazil	2.0	1.5 - 3.0		2005				
Colombia	1.9			2004				
Paraguay	10.0	10.0 - 30.0		2007	450.0	300.0 - 500.0		2007
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Armenia	35.0	30.0 - 40.0		2007	10,000.0			2005
Georgia	9.0	8.0 - 10.0		2007				
Kazakhstan	3.5	1.5 - 7.2		2004	1,500.0	1,000.0 - 2,000.0		2007
Kyrgyzstan	2.3	2.0 - 2.5		2007	2,305.5	1,976.0 - 2,635.0		2007
Tajikistan	2.0	1.0 - 3.0		2006	450.0	200.0 - 800.0		2007
Turkmenistan	2.0	2.5 - 3.0		2006	50.0	50.0 - 60.0		2006
Uzbekistan	5.0	3.0 - 7.0		2007	1,000.0	600.0 - 1,500.0		2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Hong Kong SAR, China	9.6	7.3 - 12.3		2007	2,613.9	1,667.7 - 3,848.6		2007
Indonesia	8.3			2007				
Japan	59.5	42.5 - 85.0		2007	5,825.2			2005
Macau SAR, China	12.0	10.0 - 15.0		2006				
Mongolia	6.2	6.0 - 6.4		2007				
Philippines	0.5			2006	453.3	362.7 - 544.0		2005
Republic of Korea	43.4	32.6 - 54.3		2007				
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Afghanistan	0.05	0.04 - 0.1		2005	56.0	27.0 - 100.0		2007
Bahrain	106.07	79.55 - 132.6		2005	3,712.5	3,182.2 - 3,977.7		2005
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	0.7	0.2 - 1.5		2007	344.6	96.9 - 613.7		2007
Israel	4.5	3.0 - 9.0		2007	3,200.0	2,300.0 - 4,100.0		2007
Jordan	7.0	5.6 - 9.8		2007	1,681.9	1,261.5 - 2,242.6		2007
Lebanon	7.5	5.0 - 10.0		2007	750.0	500.0 - 1,000.0		2007
Oman	38.8	25.9 - 51.8		2007	2,071.7	1,553.8 - 2,589.6		2007
Pakistan	0.1	0.1 - 0.2		2007	166.6	124.8 - 208.4		2007
Saudi Arabia	13.0		26.6	2008				
Syrian Arab Republic	1.2	1.0 - 1.4		2007	1,000.0	800.0 - 1,200.0		2007
United Arab Emirates	95.0	90.0 - 100.0		2006	1,650.0	1,600.0 - 1,700.0		2006
<u>South Asia</u>								
Bangladesh	2.2	2.1 - 2.5	7.0 - 10.0	2006	1,100.0	900.0 - 1,300.0		2006
India					550.0	370.0 - 730.0		2006

**CANNABIS RESIN****Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory**

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per gram)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per kilogram)					
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year
Nepal	3.0	2.3 -	4.5		2007	105.7	75.5 -	120.8		2007
<b>Europe</b>										
<u>East Europe</u>										
Belarus	20.0	10.0 -	30.0		2007	5,000.0	3,000.0 -	7,000.0		2007
Moldova R.	5.6	4.8 -	6.4		2005					
Russian Federation	20.5	3.1 -	72.9		2007	11,407.7	397.7 -	41,666.7		2007
Ukraine	8.0				2007					
<u>Southeast Europe</u>										
Albania						275.0	250.0 -	300.0		2006
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.2	6.9 -	9.6		2007					
Bulgaria				5 (1 - 8.6)	2007	1,750.2			8 (5.5 - 11)	2007
FYR of Macedonia	2.8	1.9 -	3.8		2005	817.7	629.0 -	1,006.4		2005
Romania	11.0	9.6 -	12.3	4.0 - 15.0	2007	3,151.5	3,014.5 -	3,288.6		2007
Serbia	3.4	1.4 -	6.9		2007	1,027.7	685.1 -	1,370.2		2007
Turkey	8.2	6.9 -	9.6		2007	1,507.3	1,370.2 -	2,740.5	5.5 (2.5 - 10.6)	2007
<u>West and Central Europe</u>										
Andora	8.2				2007	8,221.4				2007
Austria	12.3	11.0 -	13.7	6.3 (0.07 - 49)	2007	3,768.2	2,740.5 -	4,795.8	6.3 (0.07 - 49)	2007
Belgium	8.2	2.7 -	15.1		2007	5,823.5	4,795.8 -	6,851.2		2007
Cyprus	21.2	19.2 -	23.3		2007	4,682.1				2007
Czech Republic	10.7	6.5 -	21.6	4.0 - 17.0	2006	7,961.1	2,507.5 -	15,017.8		2007
Denmark	6.5	4.1 -	16.2		2006	3,309.1	1,838.4 -	4,044.5		2007
Estonia	12.0				2006	7,005.9				2007
Finland	15.1	13.7 -	16.4		2007	3,768.2	2,740.5 -	4,795.8		2007
France	6.9	5.5 -	8.2		2007	2,055.4	1,781.3 -	2,740.5	12 (6 - 16)	2007
Germany	7.9			5.9 (0.7-31.9)	2007	3,226.9			8.1 (0.35-22.5)	2007
Greece	6.4	5.0 -	7.5		2006	1,820.0	1,130.0 -	2,510.0		2006
Hungary	12.7	10.3 -	15.3	2 (0.2 - 9)	2007	2,590.3				2006
Iceland	33.5				2007					
Ireland	9.6	8.2 -	13.7		2007	7,878.9	6,166.1 -	9,591.7		2007
Italy	12.2	11.1 -	13.3		2007	2,545.8	2,064.7 -	3,027.0		2007
Latvia	19.6	13.3 -	22.7		2007	3,984.2				2006
Liechtenstein	8.4	6.7 -	10.0		2007					
Lithuania	11.5	5.9 -	15.9		2007	3,899.9	3,170.3 -	4,629.6		2006
Luxembourg	10.3			8.5 (2.2-18.2)	2007	5,032.1				2005
Malta	11.1	9.4 -	20.2	9.1 (6.7-10.6)	2007	3,671.6	3,511.9 -	3,831.2	9.1 (6.7-10.6)	2007
Monaco	2.5				2005					
Netherlands	8.6				2007	2,603.5				2007
Norway	27.4	20.6 -	34.3		2007	3,905.2	2,329.4 -	5,481.0		2007
Poland	8.8	5.0 -	16.3		2006	4,770.0	1,630.0 -	9,910.0		2006
Portugal	2.5				2006	2,007.4	1,288.0 -	2,726.8	6.6 (0.1-27.5)	2007
Slovakia	14.7	9.8 -	19.5	3.0 - 29.0	2005	4,071.1	3,256.9 -	4,885.4		2005
Slovenia	13.7				2007	4,932.9				2007
Spain	5.4				2006	1,899.2				2007
Sweden	10.0	5.2 -	14.8		2007	4,447.1	2,964.7 -	5,929.4		2007
Switzerland	8.4	3.3 -	12.6	10.6 (2 - 17)	2007	4,602.5	1,673.6 -	8,368.2	10.6 (2 - 17)	2007
United Kingdom	6.0	3.0 -	14.1	1.0 - 6.0	2007	1,760.6	1,207.2 -	3,621.7		2007
<b>Oceania</b>										
Australia	37.7	33.5 -	41.9		2007					
New Zealand	36.7	29.3 -	44.0		2007					

## 3.4.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants: Wholesale, street prices and purity levels

## AMPHETAMINE

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per *)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per **)					
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year		
<b>Africa</b>										
<u>East Africa</u>										
Kenya	2.4	1.5 - 2.7		2007						
<b>Americas</b>										
<u>South America</u>										
Chile	10.0	6.0 - 13.0		2006						
<b>Asia</b>										
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>										
Bahrain	2.7	2.1 - 3.9		2005	T					
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	9.7			2005	D	3,667.0		2005		
Jordan	2.9	2.1 - 3.6		2007	T	TD	428.6	357.1 - 571.4	2007	
Oman	26.0		70.0	2005			25,947.7		2005	
Qatar										
Saudi Arabia	4.8	6.7		2008	T					
Syrian Arab Republic	8.0	6.0 - 12.0	25.0 - 45.0	2007	D	TD	9,000.0	7,000.0 - 13,000.0	40.0 - 60.0	2007
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>										
Indonesia	2.0	1.8 - 2.3		2005						
Malaysia							2,160.0		2006	
Myanmar							2,160.0		2006	
Thailand	79.6	72.4 - 86.9	90.0 - 99.0	2007			31,850.0	25,480.0 - 38,220.0	2006	
<u>South Asia</u>										
Maldives	76.9			2006			54,340.2	38,814.5 - 77,628.9	2005	
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>										
Kazakhstan	62.5	42.0 - 83.0		2007						
<b>Europe</b>										
<u>Eastern Europe</u>										
Belarus	30.0	20.0 - 40.0		2007			3,000.0	2,000.0 - 5,000.0	2007	
Moldova R.	37.6	31.4 - 43.9		2006			43,910.0	25,090.0 - 56,460.0	2006	
Russian Federation	90.7	17.6 - 274.3		2007			47,041.7	6,857.4 - 172,413.8	2007	
Ukraine	30.0	20.0 - 40.0		2007			8,000.0	6,000.0 - 10,000.0	2007	
<u>Southeast Europe</u>										
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7.0	5.6 - 7.7		2007			4,204.6	3,503.9 - 4,905.4	2007	
Bulgaria	19.3	17.5 - 21.0	10 (0.2 - 68)	2007			20547.945		6.0 - 22.0	2007
Croatia	16.8	14.9 - 18.6		2007			10,255.5	8,390.8 - 13,052.4	2007	
Romania	13.7			2007			6,849.3		2007	
Serbia	27.4	20.5 - 34.2	50.0 - 80.0	2007			27,397.3	20,547.9 - 34,246.6	60.0 - 90.0	2007
Turkey	4.1	2.7 - 5.5	-	2007	T					
<u>West and Central Europe</u>										
Austria	27.4	20.5 - 34.2	0.6 - 60.0	2007			11,643.8	6,849.3 - 16,438.4	0.6 - 63.6	2007
Belgium	14.4	4.1 - 34.2		2007			1,027.4	684.9 - 1,369.9		2007
Cyprus	17.0			2004			7,416.5			2004
Czech Republic	49.3	24.7 - 75.3	4.4 - 25.0	2007			35,027.4	25,013.7 - 50,041.1		2007



### AMPHETAMINE

#### Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels: breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (per *)				WHOLESALE PRICE (per **)			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Denmark	36.8	27.6 - 46.0		2007	9,192.9	5,515.7 - 12,870.0		2007
Estonia	21.9	17.5 - 26.3		2007	3,065.1			2007
Finland	27.4	20.5 - 34.2		2007	7,876.7	3,424.7 - 12,328.8	30 (0.1 - 99)	2007
France	18.5	9.6 - 27.4		2007	18,493.2	9,589.0 - 27,397.3		2007
Germany	17.3		0.1 - 76.0	2007	5,979.5		0.7 - 56.7	2007
Greece	16.4	13.4 - 19.5	7.5	2007	3,385.0	3,010.0 - 3,760.0		2006
Hungary	14.0	11.4 - 16.3	1.0 - 45.0	2006	5,893.9			2006
Iceland	74.0			2007				
Ireland	20.5	13.7 - 20.5		2007	20,547.9	13,698.6 - 20,547.9		2007
Italy	24.0	23.0 - 24.9		2007	6,621.0	6,392.6 - 6,849.3		2007
Latvia	17.6	7.8 - 27.4	2.0 - 56.0	2007	6,555.8	5,283.8 - 7,827.8		2007
Liechtenstein	10.0	7.5 - 11.7		2007				2007
Lithuania	11.9	3.6 - 15.9	0.1 - 70.0	2007	2,779.5	1,984.9 - 4,367.1	0.1 - 70.0	2007
Luxembourg	6.8		2.7 - 33.3	2007				2007
Malta	95.8	95.8 - 95.8		2007				2007
Netherlands	12.1			2007	1,141.1	1,095.9 - 4,109.6		2007
Norway	85.6	34.2 - 137.0	10.0 - 70.0	2007	10,958.9	8,219.2 - 13,698.6	10.0 - 70.0	2007
Poland	19.9	5.5 - 34.2	10.0 - 80.0	2007	2,824.7	1,541.1 - 4,109.6	60.0 - 90.0	2007
Portugal	3.1			2006	1,863.1			2006
Slovenia	5.5			2007				
Spain	42.2			2007	24,230.1			2007
	6.0			2006				
Sweden	24.1	18.5 - 29.6	10.0 - 90.0	2007	8,523.6	5,188.3 - 11,858.9	10.0 - 90.0	2007
Switzerland	25.1	5.0 - 83.7		2007	6,276.2			2007
United Kingdom	20.1	10.1 - 40.2	1.0 - 76.0	2007	3,722.3	1,609.7 - 6,639.8	4.0 - 73.0	2007
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	209.5	31.0 - 387.9	0.4 - 58.4	2007	5,042.7	3,879.0 - 6,206.4	0.4 - 21.8	2007
New Zealand	220.1			2007				

(\*) in Gram or otherwise as indicated

(\*\*) in Kilogram or otherwise as indicated

D : Doses unit

T : Tablets unit

TD: Thousand of doses

TT: Thousand of tablets

**METHAMPHETAMINE**  
Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE (*)				WHOLESALE PRICE (**)						
	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	Typical	Range		Purity	Year	
<b>Africa</b>											
<u>East Africa</u>											
Kenya											
<u>Southern Africa</u>											
South Africa	48.8									2006	
<b>Americas</b>											
<u>Caribbean</u>											
Bahamas											
<u>North America</u>											
Canada	100.0	75.5 -	141.5	3.0 -	100.0	2007	22,086.5	20,676.7 -	23,496.2	2.0 - 100.0	2007
United States	127.5	5.0 -	250.0	16.0 -	74.0	2007	65,650.0	6,500.0 -	124,800.0	37.0 - 99.0	2007
<b>Asia</b>											
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>											
Brunei Darussalam	476.0					2007	71,856.3	63,872.3 -	79,840.3		2007
	18.8					2006					T
Cambodia	1.6	1.0 -	5.0			2005					T
China	6.0	2.4 -	9.7	20.0		2004	6,650.0	6,000.0 -	12,000.0		2005
China (Hong Kong SAR)	56.4	43.6 -	65.6	91.0 -	99.0	2007	23,987.0	20,205.3 -	32,071.8		2007
Indonesia	93.6	77.1 -	110.1			2007	137,589.4	110,071.6 -	165,107.3		2007
	10.0	9.5 -	11.6			2005					T
Japan	500.0	85.0 -	679.9			2007	88,382.8	59,488.4 -	118,976.8		2007
Laos	1.0	0.9 -	1.1			2005	4,000.0	3,000.0 -	5,000.0	27.0	2004
Macau SAR, China	18.0	12.0 -	25.0			2005					
Malaysia	5.3					2005	40,210.0				2006
Myanmar	3.9	1.9 -	1.0			2007	15,600.0	7,200.0 -	24,000.0		2006
	2.0	1.8 -	2.2			2005					T
Philippines	119.3	108.4 -	130.1			2007					
Republic of Korea	705.9	217.2 -	1194.6			2007	14,118.2			25.6 - 98.5	2007
Singapore	166.7					2007	119,760.5	113,107.1 -	126,413.8		2007
	6.3					2006					T
Thailand	83.3	72.0 -	94.6			2006					
	8.7	7.2 -	10.1	20.0 -	30.0	2007	1,880.0	1,450.0 -	2,320.0	20.0 - 25.0	2007
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>											
Kazakhstan	62.5	42.0 -	83.0			2007					
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>											
Bahrain	424.3	397.8 -	450.8			2005	39,777.3	26,518.2 -	53,036.3		2005
Oman	17.9	12.8 -	25.6			2007					
Saudi Arabia	199.7	-	266.2			2008					
<u>South Asia</u>											
Bangladesh	10.0					2007					T
<b>Europe</b>											
<u>East Europe</u>											
Belarus	23.0	20.0 -	25.0			2007	3,000.0	2,000.0 -	5,000.0		2007
Moldova R.	5.0	3.8 -	6.3			2006	6,270.0	5,020.0 -	7,530.0		2006
Russian Federation	61.3	48.0 -	66.6			2007	40,833.3	28,796.4 -	47,994.0		2007
Ukraine							6,380.9	2,991.0 -	9,970.1		2007
<u>West and Central Europe</u>											
Austria	27.4	20.5 -	34.2	5.0 -	94.0	2007	9,589.0	5,479.5 -	13,698.6	0.5 - 94.0	2007
Czech Republic	56.2	24.7 -	200.0	14.0 -	85.6	2007	40,082.2	25,013.7 -	75,054.8	60.1 - 73.0	2007
Finland	27.4	20.5 -	34.2			2007	7,876.7	3,424.7 -	12,328.8	19 (6 - 52)	2007
Latvia	17.6	7.8 -	27.4	14.0 -	84.0	2007	6,066.5	5,283.8 -	6,849.3		2007
Liechtenstein	19.6	15.7 -	23.5			2007					
Lithuania	11.1	9.1 -	15.9	1.0 -	68.0	2007	2,510.0				2006
Netherlands							950.0				2007
Norway	85.6	34.2 -	137.0	10.0 -	80.0	2007	10,958.9	8,219.2 -	13,698.6	10.0 - 80.0	2007
Slovakia	137.0	109.6 -	205.5	4.0 -	89.0	2007	71,232.9	65,753.4 -	82,191.8	40.0 - 70.0	2007

## ECSTASY

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE ( per tablet )				WHOLESALE PRICE ( per thousand tablets )			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
<b>Africa</b>								
<u>North Africa</u>								
Egypt	15.1	12.4 - 17.8		2007	10,659.3	8,882.7 - 12,435.8		2007
<u>Southern Africa</u>								
Namibia	17.0	8.5 - 17.0		2007	18,165.3			2004
South Africa	7.8			2006				
Zimbabwe	3.0	2.0 - 4.0		2006				
<u>West and Central Africa</u>								
Ghana	6.0	5.0 - 7.0		2004				
<b>Americas</b>								
<u>Caribbean</u>								
Bahamas					6,877.6	3,930.0 - 9,825.1		2007
Bermuda	64.5	49.6 - 79.4		2006				
Dominican R.	19.0			2006	16,000.0			2005
Jamaica	14.5	11.6 - 21.8		2007	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
<u>Central America</u>								
Costa Rica	19.4	5.8 - 19.4		2007				
Guatemala	7.9		20.0 - 30.0	2006	6,550.0		25.0 - 35.0	2006
<u>North America</u>								
Canada	20.7	9.4 - 47.0	6.0 - 97.0	2007	5,135.3	1,174.8 - 12,218.0	6.0 - 97.0	2007
United States	25.0	20.0 - 30.0		2004	10,000.0	5,000.0 - 13,000.0		2004
<u>South America</u>								
Argentina					4,666.0			2004
Brazil	12.0	7.0 - 25.0		2005	15,000.0	10,000.0 - 30,000.0		2004
Chile	25.0	20.0 - 30.0		2007	17,241.4			2005
Colombia	22.6			2005				
Ecuador	20.0	20.0 - 30.0		2007	20,000.0	20,000.0 - 30,000.0		2007
Uruguay	3.5	3.0 - 4.0		2007	20,000.0	15,000.0 - 25,000.0		2004
Venezuela	9.4	8.1 - 11.6	100.0	2006				
<b>Asia</b>								
<u>East and South-East Asia</u>								
Brunei Darussalam	114.7	113.1 - 116.4		2007	99,778.3	99,778.3 - 99,778.3		2007
Cambodia	5.0	5.0 - 15.0		2005				
China	4.5	2.5 - 12.0		2005				
Hong Kong SAR, China	10.7	5.9 - 14.2		2005	2,822.3	1,282.9 - 3,078.9		2007
Indonesia	9.9	8.8 - 11.0		2007				
Japan	38.8	25.9 - 51.7		2006				
Republic of Korea	38.0	32.6 - 43.4		2007	2,172.0			2007
Macau SAR, China	22.0	18.0 - 31.0		2005				
Malaysia	17.4	13.4 - 21.5		2006				
Myanmar	23.3			2007				
Philippines	22.8			2006	21,758.8			2005
Singapore	21.6	20.0 - 23.3	37.4	2007	10,975.6	9,977.8 - 11,973.4		2007
Thailand	40.5	23.2 - 57.9		2007	8,686.3		39.6 - 88.9	2007
Vietnam	32.5	20.0 - 45.0		2005				
<u>Central Asia and Transcaucasia</u>								
Kazakhstan	54.0	42.0 - 66.0		2007	54,000.0	42,000.0 - 66,000.00		2007
<u>Near and Middle East /South-West Asia</u>								
Iran ( Islamic Republic of)	6.2			2005				
Israel	17.0	15.0 - 30.0		2007	7,400.0	5,900.0 - 8,900.0		2007
<b>Europe</b>								
<u>East Europe</u>								
Belarus	45.0	30.0 - 60.0		2007	4,000.0	3,000.0 - 6,000.0		2007
Moldova R.	12.6	3.8 - 31.4		2006	12,550.0	3,760.0 - 31,370.0		2006
Russian Federation	44.8	13.5 - 114.6	18.0 - 40.0	2007	30,625.0	20,416.7 - 40,833.3		2007
Ukraine								
<u>Southeast Europe</u>								

## ECSTASY

Retail and wholesale prices and purity levels:  
breakdown by drug, region and country or territory

(prices expressed in US\$ or converted equivalent, and purity levels in percentage)

Region / country or territory	RETAIL PRICE ( per tablet )				WHOLESALE PRICE ( per thousand tablets )			
	Typical	Range	Purity	Year	Typical	Range	Purity	Year
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.7	6.9 - 41.1		2007	2,740.48			2007
Bulgaria	10.5	3.5 - 17.5	9.0 - 61.0	2007				
Croatia	7.5	5.6 - 9.3		2007	6,076.4	3,340.0 - 6,690.0		2006
FYR of Macedonia	11.3	10.1 - 12.6		2005	5,020.0	2,516.1 - 6,290.2		2006
Romania	16.4	9.6 - 16.4		2007	5,032.1	3,774.1 - 5,032.1		2006
Serbia	6.2	4.1 - 11.0		2007				
Turkey	8.2	6.9 - 9.6	14.5 - 33.8	2007	3,425.6	2,740.5 - 4,110.7		2007
<b>West and Central Europe</b>								
Andorra	6.3	3.8 - 7.6		2005				
Austria	10.3	6.9 - 13.7	2.2 - 100.0	2007	5,481.0	4,110.7 - 6,851.2	1.4 - 100.0	2007
Belgium	5.5	1.4 - 13.7		2007	1,428.4			2006
Cyprus	17.8	12.3 - 23.3		2007	4,682.1			2007
Czech Republic	11.0	4.1 - 24.7	6.5 - 52.6	2007	5,453.5	1,507.3 - 10,016.4	17.8 - 32.1	2007
Denmark	7.4	4.6 - 12.9		2007	2,757.6	1,838.4 - 5,515.2		2007
Estonia	6.6	3.5 - 9.6		2007	1,751.5			2007
Finland	21.9	16.4 - 27.4		2007	5,589.4	4,968.3 - 6,210.4		2006
France	9.6	6.9 - 12.3		2007	2,201.6	1,258.0 - 3,145.1		2006
Germany	8.4		0.2 - 84.2	2007	2,532.2		6.7 - 48.0	2007
Greece	25.1	18.8 - 31.4		2006				
Hungary	6.6	4.4 - 8.6	5.0 - 40.0	2007	1,510.9			2006
Iceland	34.1			2007				
Ireland	13.7	5.5 - 16.4		2007				
Italy	25.7	82.9 - 28.8		2007	4,453.3	4,110.7 - 4,795.8		2007
Latvia	9.8	5.9 - 13.7	13.0 - 42.0	2007	3,314.4	1,893.9 - 4,734.9		2006
Liechtenstein	12.6	8.4 - 16.7		2007				
Lithuania	4.8	2.4 - 9.9	0.4 - 52.9	2007	1,588.1	794.7 - 3,177.6	0.4 - 52.9	2007
Luxembourg	6.3			2006				
Malta	14.4	11.2 - 23.1	23.4 - 32.5	2007	7,522.6	7,043.0 - 9,290.2	23.4 - 32.5	2007
Netherlands	3.5			2007	4,110.7	3,425.6 - 4,795.8		2007
Norway	48.0		20.0 - 50.0	2007	13,702.4	12,332.1 - 15,072.6	20.0 - 50.0	2007
Poland	6.2	1.4 - 11.0		2007	1,452.5	513.8 - 2,397.9		2007
Portugal	4.4		1.4 - 80.4	2007	1,065.0	750.0 - 1,380.0	1.4 - 80.4	2006
Slovakia	13.7	6.9 - 20.6		2007	5,178.1			2005
Slovenia	6.9			2007	1,887.1			2006
Spain	14.6			2007				
Sweden	14.8	7.4 - 22.2		2007	4,028.8	2,158.3 - 5,755.4		2006
Switzerland	16.7	8.4 - 33.5	23.0 - 52.0	2007				
United Kingdom	6.0	2.0 - 20.1	5.0 - 85.0	2007	1,829.2		58.0 - 79.0	2007
<b>Oceania</b>								
Australia	33.4	11.7 - 50.3	24.4 - 43.0	2007	15,912.9	5,862.6 - 41,876.0	20.4 - 89.5	2007
New Zealand	47.7	33.0 - 62.3		2007				