

3.5 Consumption

3.5.1 Annual Prevalence

3.5.1.1 Opiates

OPIATES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA						
East Africa						
Burundi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya	0.16 - 1.30	15 - 64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	c, i
Madagascar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius	1.95	15 - 54	2007	ARQ	I	
Rwanda	0.14	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Seychelles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	0.16	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Tanzania, U.R.	0.02	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Uganda	0.06	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
North Africa						
Algeria	0.12	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Egypt	0.14 - 0.73	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libya	0.14	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Morocco	0.02	15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia	0.09	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Southern Africa						
Angola	0.25	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Botswana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Africa	0.35 - 0.39	15 - 64	2005	ARQ/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	SS, I	d,e,g,i
Swaziland	0.17	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Zambia	0.37	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.04	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
West and Central Africa						
Benin				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.18	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Central African Rep.	0.05	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Chad	0.22	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Congo, DRC	0.17	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Congo, Rep.	0.13	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Côte d'Ivoire				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana	0.14	15 - 65	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia	0.17	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
Mali				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger	0.20	15 - 64	2004	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

OPIATES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Nigeria	0.57	15 - 64	1998	ARQ	HHS	
Sao Tome & Principe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal	0.08	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a, d, e
Sierra Leone	0.17	15 - 64	2004	Cure Research estimate		
St. Helena				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo				No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS						
Caribbean						
Anguilla				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua & Barbuda	0.05	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
Bahamas	0.22	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Barbados	0.13	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Bermuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Rep.	0.14	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Grenada				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti	0.19 - 0.22	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
Jamaica	0.10	12 - 55	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Montserrat				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico	1.15	15 - 64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
St. Kitts & Nevis				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Lucia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Vincent & Grenadines				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Trinidad & Tobago	0.09	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Turks & Caicos Isl.	0.07	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Central America						
Belize				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Costa Rica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
El Salvador	0.14	12 - 65	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
Guatemala	0.04	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Honduras	0.15	12 - 35	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	e
Nicaragua				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Panama				No recent, reliable estimate located		
North America						
Canada	0.21 - 0.42	15 - 64	2003	Academic Research	I	
Mexico	0.10	15 - 64	2002	CONADIC, ENA 2002	HHS	
USA	0.58	15 - 64	2000	ONDCP	I	
South America						
Argentina	0.16	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		e
Bolivia	0.30	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	e
Brazil	0.50	12 - 65	2005	ARQ	HHS	e
Chile	0.20 - 0.38	15 - 64	2006	ARQ/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	HHS	e
Colombia	0.10	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Ecuador	0.12	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		e
Falkland Isl. (Malvinas)				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.25	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	0.03	12 - 65	2003	ARQ	HHS	e
Peru	0.18	12 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Suriname	0.08	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		e
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
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OPIATES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Uruguay	0.08	12 - 65	2006	ARQ	HHS	e
Venezuela	0.03 - 0.16	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	SS	a, d, e
ASIA						
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries						
Armenia	0.30	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Azerbaijan	0.27	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Georgia	0.58	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Kazakhstan	1.00	15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Kyrgyzstan	0.80	15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Tajikistan	0.54	15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
Turkmenistan	0.32	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Uzbekistan	0.80	15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		i
East and South-East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	0.01	15 - 64	1998			
Cambodia	0.01 - 0.09	15 - 64	2004	INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
China	0.19 - 0.31	15 - 64	2005	Academic research/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
Hong Kong SAR, China	0.20	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Indonesia	0.16	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Japan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, DPR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, Rep.	0.06 - 0.10	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	a,b,e
Lao PDR	0.37	15 - 64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a, c
Macau SAR, China	1.12	15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Malaysia	1.11 - 1.56	15 - 64	2002	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
Mongolia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.60	15 - 64	2008	UNODC (ICMP)	HHS	a,c
Philippines	0.05	15 - 64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU		
Singapore	<0.01	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	R	
Taiwan, Prov. of China	0.20	15 - 64	2005	Government source		
Thailand	0.20	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.25 - 0.28	15 - 64	2005	INCSR/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia						
Afghanistan	1.40	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Bahrain	0.31	15 - 64	1998	ARQ		
Iran	1.50 - 3.20	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Iraq				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.50	18 - 40	2005	ARQ		
Jordan	0.17	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.17	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	0.20	15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Oman	0.09	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Pakistan	0.70	15 - 64	2006	UNODC (GAP survey)		
Palestinian Territory				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.06	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Syria	0.02	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
United Arab Emirates	0.02	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Yemen				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia						
Bangladesh	0.40	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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OPIATES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Bhutan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
India	0.43	15 - 65	2001	ARQ	HHS	a, b, e
Maldives				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal	0.33 - 0.57	15 - 64	2003	ARQ/ Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	g, i
Sri Lanka	0.11	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
EUROPE						
East Europe						
Belarus	0.08 - 0.74	15 - 64	2007	UNODC Estimate	R	h,g
Moldova, Rep.	0.10	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Russian Federation*	1.64	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		g
Ukraine	1.00 - 1.31	15 - 64	2006	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
Southeast Europe						
Albania	0.45	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	R	h,g
Bosnia & Herzegovina	0.30	15 - 64	2005	Reference Group to the UN on HIV and IDU	I	
Bulgaria	0.38 - 0.61	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I	
Croatia	0.36	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	I	
Macedonia, FYR	0.50	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Montenegro				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Romania	0.11 - 0.21	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I	
Serbia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkey	0.05	15 - 64	2003	Government source		
West & Central Europe						
Andorra				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.43	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	I	
Belgium				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cyprus	0.09 - 0.13	15 - 65	2006	ARQ	I	
Czech Rep.	0.13	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	I	g
Denmark	0.60	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I	
England & Wales	0.93 - 1.00	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I	
Estonia	0.89 - 3.79	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I	
Finland	0.23	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	I	
France	0.42 - 0.51	15 - 64	2007	Government source	I	
Germany	0.14 - 0.29	18 - 64	2006	EMCDDA	I	
Greece	0.28	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.28 - 0.42	18 - 54	2006	ARQ	I	
Iceland	0.40	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Ireland	0.50	15 - 64	2001	ARQ	I	
Italy	0.79	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Latvia	0.80	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.20	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	SS	
Lithuania	0.10	15 - 64	2006	Government source	I	
Luxembourg	0.93	15 - 64	2000	EMCDDA	I	
Malta	0.54 - 0.59	18 - 65	2007	ARQ	I	
Monaco				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands	0.31	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Northern Ireland	0.10	16 - 59	2006	Government source		
Norway	0.33	15 - 64	2005	EMCDDA		
Poland	0.09 - 0.11	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I	
Portugal	0.43 - 0.50	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	I	
San Marino				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Scotland	1.54 - 1.68	15 - 64	2004	EMCDDA	I	
Slovakia	0.33 - 0.82	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	I	
Slovenia	0.53	15 - 64	2001	EMCDDA		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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OPIATES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Spain	0.20 - 0.40	15 - 64	2002	Government source	I	
Sweden	0.17	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	I	
Switzerland	0.51 - 0.78	15 - 64	2000	Government source	I	
OCEANIA						
Oceania						
Australia	0.40	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	a,b
Christmas Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji				No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	0.42	15 - 45	2006	ARQ	HHS	a,b
Norfolk Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

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3.5.1.2 Cocaine

COCAINE						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA						
East Africa						
Burundi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania, U.R.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa						
Algeria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	<0.1	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Sudan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa						
Angola	0.1	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		e
Botswana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	0.2	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
South Africa	0.7 - 1.2	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, SS	b, d, e, c
Swaziland				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.2	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa						
Benin				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	0.2	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, DRC				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana	1.1	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	0.5	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
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COCAINE						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome & Principe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Helena				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo				No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS						
Caribbean						
Anguilla				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua & Barbuda	<0.1	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Bahamas				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Barbados	0.4	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	b
Bermuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Isl.	0.6	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Cuba				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Rep.	0.9	12 - 70	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Grenada	0.9	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Haiti	0.9	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Jamaica	1.1	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate	SS	a,
Montserrat				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Kitts & Nevis				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Lucia	1.0	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.7	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	
Trinidad & Tobago				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turks & Caicos Isl.	0.7	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Central America						
Belize	0.9	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	HHS	
El Salvador	0.2 - 0.5	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	0.2	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Honduras	0.9	12 - 35	2005	ARQ		c
Nicaragua	0.5 - 0.9	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Panama	1.2	12 - 65	2003	Government source	HHS	b
North America						
Canada	2.3	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		a
Mexico	0.8	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		a, c
USA	2.8	15 - 64	2007	SAMHSA	HHS	
South America						
Argentina	2.6	12 - 65	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Bolivia	0.8	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7	12 - 65	2005	Government source		
Chile	1.7	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Colombia	0.8	18 - 65	2003	Government source		
Ecuador	0.3	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	
Falkland Isl. (Malvinas)				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.3	15 - 64	2004	CICAD	HHS	
Peru	0.3 - 0.6	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	0.5	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d
Uruguay	1.4	12 - 65	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Venezuela	0.6	15 - 64	2005	Government source		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

COCAINE						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
ASIA						
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries						
Armenia	0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	b
Azerbaijan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hong Kong SAR, China	<0.1	11 - 99	2003	ARQ		h
Indonesia	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	b
Japan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, DPR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, Rep.	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, e, f
Lao PDR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Macau SAR, China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mongolia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Singapore				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Prov. of China	0.1	15 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	<0.1	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	b, e
Timor-Leste				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia						
Afghanistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.6	18 - 40	2005	ARQ	HHS	b
Jordan	<0.1	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.1	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Oman				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palestinian Territory				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syria	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
United Arab Emirates				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia						
Bangladesh				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
India				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates						
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						



COCAINE						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
EUROPE						
East Europe						
Belarus	<0.1 - 0.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Moldova, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Russian Federation*	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe						
Albania	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		e
Bosnia & Herzegovina				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bulgaria	0.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	b
Croatia	0.9	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia, FYR	<0.1	15 - 64	2007	INCSR		
Montenegro				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Romania	0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Serbia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkey	<0.1	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe						
Andorra				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.9	15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	
Belgium	1.2 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	0.6	15 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Czech Rep.	0.2	15 - 64	2004	EMCDDA		
Denmark	1.0	16 - 64	2005	ARQ		
England & Wales	2.3	16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
Estonia	0.6	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	
Finland	0.5	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.6	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.7	18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.2	18 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Iceland	0.9	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	2.2	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	b
Latvia	0.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Liechtenstein	0.8	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.3	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		d
Luxembourg	0.9	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	1.1 - 1.2	18 - 65	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	1.7 - 2.0	18 - 66	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.6	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Northern Ireland	1.9	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	b
Norway	0.8	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.2	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Scotland	3.8	16 - 59	2006	Government source	HHS	
Slovakia	0.6	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	0.9	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	3.0	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
OCEANIA						
Oceania						
Australia	1.9	15 - 64	2007	Government Source	HHS	
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						

COCAINE						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Christmas Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji				No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	0.8	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	a
Norfolk Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

3.5.1.3 Cannabis

CANNABIS						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA						
East Africa						
Burundi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros	2.9	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Djibouti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia	2.6	15 - 64	1999	EADIS		
Kenya	4.7 - 10.0	15 - 64	2004	ARQ, NGO, Council of Europe	SS, A	c, d, e, f
Madagascar	9.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	SS, A	d, e
Mauritius	3.9	15 - 54	2004	ARQ		
Rwanda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia	2.5	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Tanzania, U.R.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa						
Algeria	5.2 - 6.4	15 - 64	2006	International Group (Council of Europe)	SS, A	d
Egypt	2.9 - 9.6	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libya	<0.1	15 - 64	1998	ARQ	R	h
Morocco	4.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Sudan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa						
Angola	2.1	15 - 64	1999	ARQ		e
Botswana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	3.9	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
South Africa	4.0 - 6.7	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	SS, A	c, d, e
Swaziland				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	17.7	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	6.9	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
West and Central Africa						
Benin				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso	2.9	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Cameroon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	8.1	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central African Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, DRC				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana	21.5	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	13.8	15 - 64	2000	ARQ	R	h

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

CANNABIS						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome & Principe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Helena				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo	2.7	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
AMERICAS						
Caribbean						
Anguilla				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua & Barbuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	4.7	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
Barbados	8.3	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	b
Bermuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Rep.	1.9	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		e
Grenada	6.7	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Haiti	6.2	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	b
Jamaica	10.7	12 - 55	2001	UNODC Estimate		e
Montserrat				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Kitts & Nevis				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Lucia	9.0	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		d, e
St. Vincent & Grenadines	6.2	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate	SS	d
Trinidad & Tobago	3.7	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		e
Turks & Caicos Isl.	5.4	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Central America						
Belize	8.5	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.0	12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	0.4	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Guatemala	4.8	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS, SS	c, d
Honduras	1.5	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate	SS	d, e
Nicaragua	1.1	12 - 65	2002	CICAD	HHS	
Panama	4.0	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	SS	d
North America						
Canada	17.0	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	a
Mexico	3.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
USA	12.3	15 - 64	2007	SAMHSA		
South America						
Argentina	7.2	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Bolivia	4.3	12 - 65	2007	CICAD	HHS	
Brazil	2.6	12 - 65	2005	Government source		
Chile	7.5	15 - 64	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Colombia	1.9	18 - 65	2003	ARQ		
Ecuador	0.7	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	
Falkland Isl. (Malvinas)				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	2.6	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	1.6	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	0.7	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	2.0	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Uruguay	6.0	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	
Venezuela	7.5	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						



CANNABIS						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
ASIA						
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries						
Armenia	3.5	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Azerbaijan	3.5	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		
Georgia	0.5 - 1.7	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		a, d, e
Kazakhstan	4.2	15 - 64	2003	INCSR		
Kyrgyzstan	6.4	15 - 64	2001	ARQ		
Tajikistan	3.4	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Turkmenistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan	4.2	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e
East and South-East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	3.5	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hong Kong SAR, China	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	R	
Indonesia	0.7	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		a
Japan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, DPR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, Rep.	<0.1 - 0.6	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c, e
Lao PDR	0.7 - 1.1	15 - 64	2008	UNODC report	SS	c, d
Macau SAR, China	0.7	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate	R	d, e
Malaysia	1.6	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Mongolia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.9	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Philippines	0.7 - 0.9	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Prov. of China	0.3	12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.2	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.3	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia						
Afghanistan	3.6	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Study (ICMP)		
Bahrain				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran	4.2	15 - 64	1999	ARQ		
Iraq				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	8.5	18 - 40	2005	ARQ		
Jordan	2.1	15 - 64	2001	ARQ		a
Kuwait	3.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lebanon	6.4	15 - 64	2001	ARQ		d
Oman	0.1	15 - 64	1999			
Pakistan	3.9	15 - 64	2000	INCSR		
Palestinian Territory				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.3	15 - 64	2006	Government source/ NGO/Academic research	R	
Syria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates	5.4	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		
Yemen				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia						
Bangladesh	3.3	15 - 54	2004	Academic research	HHS	a, e, f
Bhutan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
India	3.2	15 - 60	2000	ARQ		a, b, e, f
Maldives				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal	3.2	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Sri Lanka	1.5	15 - 64	2000	UNODC Estimate		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates						
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						

CANNABIS						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
EUROPE						
East Europe						
Belarus	0.9 - 1.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Russian Federation*	3.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	2.4 - 2.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe						
Albania	1.8	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.0	15 - 64	2005	INCSR	R	h
Bulgaria	2.2	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	c, d, e
Croatia	5.1 - 5.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia, FYR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montenegro				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Romania	0.9	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Serbia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkey	1.9	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe						
Andorra				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	3.5	15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	a
Belgium	5.0	15 - 64	2004	EMCDDA	HHS	
Cyprus	2.1	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Czech Rep.	9.3	18 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Denmark	5.2	16 - 64	2005	ARQ		
England & Wales	7.4	16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
Estonia	4.6	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	
Finland	3.6	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	8.6	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	4.7	18 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Greece	1.7	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	2.3	18 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Iceland	3.2 - 3.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	6.3	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	14.6	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	
Latvia	4.9	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	8.6	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	2.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Luxembourg	7.6	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	4.4 - 4.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	7.9 - 10.0	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	5.4	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Northern Ireland	7.2	16 - 59	2007	Government source	HHS	
Norway	4.6	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	2.7	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	3.6	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Scotland	11.0	16 - 59	2006	Government source	HHS	
Slovakia	6.9	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Slovenia	4.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	10.1	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	2.1	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Switzerland	8.5 - 10.9	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
OCEANIA						
Oceania						
Australia	10.6	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.



CANNABIS						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Christmas Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji				No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	13.3	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	a
Norfolk Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

3.5.1.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants (excluding ecstasy)

AMPHETAMINES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA						
East Africa						
Burundi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania, U.R.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa						
Algeria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt	0.4 - 0.5	15 - 64	2006	Govt; Academic Research	HHS, SS	a, b, d
Libya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1	15 - 64	1999	ARQ		
Sudan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa						
Angola				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
South Africa	0.5 - 0.8	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS, SS	b, c, d, e
Swaziland				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.1	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Zimbabwe	0.1	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
West and Central Africa						
Benin				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Central African Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, DRC				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria	1.1	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.



AMPHETAMINES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome & Principe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Helena				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo				No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS						
Caribbean						
Anguilla				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua & Barbuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.3	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Barbados	0.2	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	
Bermuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Rep.	1.1	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Grenada	0.7	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Haiti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Kitts & Nevis				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Lucia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Vincent & Grenadines				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Trinidad & Tobago	0.8	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Turks & Caicos Isl.	0.3	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central America						
Belize	1.4	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	
Costa Rica	1.3	12 - 70	2006	ARQ		
El Salvador	3.3	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	z
Guatemala	0.9	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Honduras	0.8	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Nicaragua	0.8	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
Panama	0.6	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
North America						
Canada	1.0	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		a
Mexico	0.4	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		a, c
USA	1.6	15 - 64	2007	SAMHSA	HHS	
South America						
Argentina	0.6	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Bolivia	0.5	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.7	12 - 65	2005	Government source		
Chile	0.4	12 - 64	2006	Government source		
Colombia	0.5	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Ecuador	0.2	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Falkland Isl. (Malvinas)				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Paraguay	0.5	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Peru	0.2	12 - 64	2006	Govt.		
Suriname	0.6	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Uruguay	0.3	12 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Venezuela	0.6	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates						
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						

AMPHETAMINES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
ASIA						
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries						
Armenia	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	
Azerbaijan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kazakhstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Cambodia	0.6	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hong Kong SAR, China	0.2	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		h
Indonesia	0.3	15 - 64	2005	Government source	HHS	
Japan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, DPR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, Rep.	<0.1 - 0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c, e
Lao PDR	1.1 - 1.7	15 - 64	2008	Academic research	SS, A	c, d, e
Macau SAR, China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malaysia	0.6	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, g, h
Mongolia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar	0.2	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d, f
Philippines	1.9 - 2.4	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	c, e
Singapore				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Prov. of China	0.6	12 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		
Thailand	1.4	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Timor-Leste				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		h
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia						
Afghanistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.4	18 - 40	2005	ARQ		
Jordan	0.4	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Kuwait	0.3	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		g
Lebanon	0.4	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Oman	0.1	15 - 10	1998	ARQ		
Pakistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palestinian Territory				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia	0.4	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Syria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia						
Bangladesh				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
India				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						



AMPHETAMINES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
EUROPE						
East Europe						
Belarus	0.4	15 - 64	2006	UNODC Estimate		g
Moldova, Rep.	0.2	15 - 64	1998	UNODC Estimate		
Russian Federation*	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe						
Albania	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia & Herzegovina				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bulgaria	0.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS, c	
Croatia	0.6 - 0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia, FYR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montenegro				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Romania	0.1	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Serbia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkey	0.2	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe						
Andorra				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5	15 - 64	2008	Government source	HHS	a
Belgium	0.6 - 1.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	0.4	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Czech Rep.	0.7	18 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Denmark	0.7	16 - 64	2005	ARQ		
England & Wales	1.0	16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
Estonia	1.3	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	
Finland	0.6	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
France	0.2	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.5	18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.6	18 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Iceland	0.6 - 0.9	15 - 64	2003	ESPAD	SS	
Ireland	0.4	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Italy	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source/ ESPAD	HHS, SS	d, e
Latvia	0.9	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.2	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Lithuania	0.3	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Luxembourg	0.4	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		
Malta	0.6 - 1.2	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.5 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	0.3	15 - 64	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Northern Ireland	1.0	16 - 59	2007	Government source	HHS	
Norway	1.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Poland	0.7	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.2	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
San Marino				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Scotland	2.2	16 - 59	2006	Government source	HHS	
Slovakia	0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	
Slovenia	0.4 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	0.9	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.2 - 0.6	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.6 - 0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
OCEANIA						
Oceania						
Australia	2.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

AMPHETAMINES						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Christmas Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji				No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.3	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	a
Norfolk Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

3.5.1.5 Ecstasy

ECSTASY						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
AFRICA						
East Africa						
Burundi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Comoros				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Djibouti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Eritrea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ethiopia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kenya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Madagascar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritius				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Rwanda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Seychelles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Somalia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tanzania, U.R.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uganda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
North Africa						
Algeria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Egypt				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Libya				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Morocco	<0.1	15 - 64	2003	ARQ		
Sudan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tunisia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Southern Africa						
Angola				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Botswana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lesotho				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Malawi				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mozambique				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Namibia	<0.1	15 - 64	2000	ARQ		
South Africa	0.4	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Swaziland				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Zambia	0.3	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, f
Zimbabwe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
West and Central Africa						
Benin				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Burkina Faso				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cameroon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cape Verde	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		d
Central African Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Chad				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, DRC				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Congo, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Côte d'Ivoire				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Equatorial Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gabon				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Gambia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Ghana				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guinea-Bissau				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Liberia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mali				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Mauritania				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Niger				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nigeria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						

ECSTASY						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Sao Tome & Principe				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Senegal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sierra Leone				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Helena				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Togo				No recent, reliable estimate located		
AMERICAS						
Caribbean						
Anguilla				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Antigua & Barbuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahamas	0.1	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Barbados	0.5	15 - 64	2007	CICAD	HHS	b
Bermuda				No recent, reliable estimate located		
British Virgin Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cayman Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cuba				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Dominican Rep.	0.2	12 - 70	2000	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Grenada				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Haiti				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Jamaica				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Montserrat				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Netherlands Antilles				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Puerto Rico				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Kitts & Nevis				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Lucia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
St. Vincent & Grenadines				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Trinidad & Tobago	0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Turks & Caicos Isl.	0.7	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Central America						
Belize	0.3	12 - 65	2005	Government source	HHS	b
Costa Rica	0.1 - 0.4	12 - 70	2006	ARQ	SS	d, e
El Salvador	<0.1	12 - 65	2005	CICAD	HHS	e
Guatemala	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Honduras	<0.1	12 - 35	2005	UNODC Estimate		d
Nicaragua	<0.1	12 - 65	2006	CICAD	HHS	b, e
Panama	0.4	12 - 65	2003	UNODC Estimate		d
North America						
Canada	1.3	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		a
Mexico	<0.1	15 - 64	2002	CONADIC		
USA	1.1	15 - 64	2007	SAMHSA	HHS	
South America						
Argentina	0.5	12 - 65	2006	Government source		
Bolivia	0.1	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	
Brazil	0.2	12 - 65	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Chile	0.1	15 - 64	2006	Government source		
Colombia	0.2	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Ecuador	0.2	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Falkland Isl. (Malvinas)				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Guyana	0.1	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Paraguay	<0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Peru	<0.1	12 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	
Suriname	0.1	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		
Uruguay	0.2	12 - 65	2006	Government source	HHS	c, e
Venezuela	0.2	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates						
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						



ECSTASY						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
ASIA						
Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries						
Armenia	0.1	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate	HHS	b
Azerbaijan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Georgia	0.7 - 2.4	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	SS	d, e
Kazakhstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kyrgyzstan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tajikistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkmenistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Uzbekistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
East and South-East Asia						
Brunei Darussalam				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cambodia	0.1	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Hong Kong SAR, China				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Indonesia	0.3	15 - 64	2005	Government source		e
Japan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, DPR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Korea, Rep.	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	c, e
Lao PDR				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Macau SAR, China	0.3	15 - 64	2002	UNODC Estimate		c, e
Malaysia	0.4	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		e, g
Mongolia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Myanmar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Philippines	0.2	15 - 64	2004	Government source	HHS	b
Singapore				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Taiwan, Prov. of China	0.5	15 - 64	2005	AMCEWG		a
Thailand	0.3	12 - 65	2007	ARQ	HHS	b
Timor-Leste				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Viet Nam	0.2	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia						
Afghanistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bahrain				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iran				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Iraq				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Israel	0.7	18 - 40	2005	ARQ	HHS	
Jordan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kuwait				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Lebanon	0.5	15 - 64	2001	UNODC Estimate		d, e
Oman				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Pakistan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Palestinian Territory				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Qatar				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Saudi Arabia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Syria				No recent, reliable estimate located		
United Arab Emirates				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Yemen				No recent, reliable estimate located		
South Asia						
Bangladesh				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bhutan				No recent, reliable estimate located		
India				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Maldives				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nepal				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Sri Lanka				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates						
UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						

ECSTASY						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
EUROPE						
East Europe						
Belarus	0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Moldova, Rep.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Russian Federation*	0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ukraine	0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Southeast Europe						
Albania	<0.1	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Bosnia & Herzegovina				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Bulgaria	0.7	15 - 64	2007	ARQ	HHS	c
Croatia	0.8	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Macedonia, FYR	0.1	15 - 64	1999	UNODC Estimate		d
Montenegro				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Romania	0.1	15 - 64	2004	UNODC Estimate		e
Serbia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Turkey	0.3	15 - 64	2003	UNODC Estimate		
West & Central Europe						
Andorra				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Austria	0.5	15 - 64	2008	Govt.	HHS	a
Belgium	1.1	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	c, d, e
Cyprus	1.0	15 - 65	2006	ARQ		
Czech Rep.	3.5	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Denmark	0.3	16 - 64	2005	EMCDDA		
England & Wales	1.5	16 - 59	2008	Government source	HHS	
Estonia	1.7	15 - 64	2003	ARQ	HHS	
Finland	0.5	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
France	0.5	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Germany	0.4	18 - 64	2006	Government source	HHS	
Greece	0.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Hungary	0.5	18 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Iceland	0.5	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Ireland	1.2	15 - 64	2007	Government source		
Italy	0.7	15 - 64	2007	Government source/ ESPAD	HHS, SS	d, e
Latvia	1.5	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
Liechtenstein	0.5	15 - 64	2005	UNODC Estimate		
Lithuania	0.4	15 - 64	2004	ARQ	HHS	b, c
Luxembourg	0.5	15 - 65	1998	UNODC Estimate		e
Malta	0.9	18 - 65	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Monaco	0.9	18 - 66	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Netherlands	1.2	15 - 64	2005	ARQ		
Northern Ireland	1.8	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Norway	0.5	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Poland	0.3	15 - 64	2006	ARQ		
Portugal	0.4	15 - 64	2007	ARQ		
San Marino				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Scotland	3.2	16 - 59	2006	Government source	HHS	
Slovakia	1.2	15 - 64	2004	ARQ		
Slovenia	0.7	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Spain	1.1	15 - 64	2007	Government source	HHS	
Sweden	0.2 - 0.3	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
Switzerland	0.3 - 0.4	15 - 64	2007	ESPAD	SS	d, e
OCEANIA						
Oceania						
Australia	4.2	15 - 64	2007	Government source/ NGO/Academic research	HHS	
Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants						
The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.						



ECSTASY						
Annual Prevalence of Use as a percentage of the population aged 15-64 (unless otherwise indicated)						
Country or Territory	Prevalence	Ages	Year	Source (original)	Method	UNODC Adjusted
Christmas Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cocos (Keeling) Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Cook Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Fiji				No recent, reliable estimate located		
French Polynesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Kiribati				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Micronesia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Nauru				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Caledonia				No recent, reliable estimate located		
New Zealand	2.6	15 - 64	2006	ARQ	HHS	a, z
Norfolk Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Papua New Guinea				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Samoa				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Solomon Isl.				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tonga				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Tuvalu				No recent, reliable estimate located		
Vanuatu				No recent, reliable estimate located		

Method: HHS=Household survey, SS=School survey, A=Adjusted from other sources, I=Indirect estimates, R=Registry. * approximate estimates
 UNODC Adjustments: a=adjusted for age (15-64), b=population-based/household-type study/survey, c=adjusted from a limited geographic population-based study/survey, d=adjusted from school/youth survey, e=adjusted from lifetime/monthly prevalence adjusted to annual prevalence, f=adjusted from specialized population surveys (including Rapid Assessments), g=adjusted from treatment data, h=adjusted from drug registries, i=adjusted from HIV, problematic drug users (only for heroin), j=lifetime prevalence reported, z=figures may also include other non-ATS stimulants

The 'Method' and 'UNODC Adj.' columns have been completed only for more recent data included in the present issue of the World Drug Report.

3.5.2 Treatment demand

3.5.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Africa

Country/ Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*										Treatment Provided ***	Data Primarily Reflect	
			Cannabis	Opiates	Cocaine	Amphetamine - type Stimulants	Methaqualone	Depressants	Inhalants	Khat					
Algeria	ARQ	1999/2006***	81.3 %	6.6 %	0.2 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1 %	-	1,436	
Botswana	SENDU/	2003/2006**	100.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	311	
Burkina Faso	ARQ	2006	60.0 %	4.0 %	2.7 %	28.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	5.3 %	-	75	
Cameroon	RAS (1)	1995	48.5 %	12.1 %	13.6 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.4 %	-	-	d
Cape Verde	ARQ	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	
Central African Rep.	ARQ	2006	100.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	
Chad	ARQ	1996	50.6 %	-	0.2 %	18.8 %	-	-	-	-	-	6.3 %	-	16	
Congo	ARQ	1995	100.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
Côte d'Ivoire	ARQ	1998	91.0 %	4.1 %	3.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Egypt	ARQ	2007	50.1 %	42.7 %	-	-	7.2 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	129,850	a
Eritrea	ARQ	2006	38.5 %	11.5 %	7.7 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	42.3 %	-	26	a
Ethiopia	ARQ	2006	18.8 %	18.8 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.5 %	64	h
Ghana	GAP	2005	84.5 %	0.4 %	1.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,531	
Kenya	Univ. (2)	2005	36.3 %	37.8 %	9.7 %	0.5 %	-	-	-	0.5 %	-	1.2 %	11.4 %	402	
Lesotho	SENDU	2004	100.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	d
Madagascar	ARQ	2007	60.8 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.2 %	-	-	-	148	a
Malawi	SENDU	2004	100.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	796	
Mauritius	ARQ	2007	10.0 %	90.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5 %	-	1,235	
Mozambique	SENDU	2004	33.3 %	54.7 %	11.4 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	a
Namibia	ARQ	2005/2006***	2.4 %	2.4 %	24.4 %	9.8 %	61.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	238	
Niger	ARQ	2006	69.2 %	-	-	30.8 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	
Nigeria	Govt.	2004	89.7 %	1.2 %	0.7 %	2.0 %	-	-	-	3.9 %	-	3.7 %	-	925	a, e
Sao Tome & Principe	ARQ	1997	22.2 %	5.5 %	72.2 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Senegal	GAP	2005	78.0 %	1.0 %	2.0 %	1.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	11.0 %	-	202	a
Seychelles	ARQ	2007	55.0 %	45.0 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149	a, d
Sierra Leone	ARQ	1997	96.8 %	-	0.6 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,067	b, c
South Africa	ARQ	2006	33.8 %	20.3 %	17.3 %	24.4 %	4.2 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,813	b
Swaziland	SENDU	2004	92.2 %	0.9 %	0.9 %	-	4.7 %	-	-	0.9 %	-	-	-	128	
Tanzania	SENDU	2004	62.7 %	32.7 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	
Togo	ARQ	2002	56.2 %	4.3 %	4.9 %	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.6 %	-	162	e
Tunisia	ARQ	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	519	f
Zambia	ARQ	2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233	
Total			62.8 %	16.5 %	7.2 %	5.1 %	2.9 %	1.9 %	6.0 %	3.1 %	151,194				

Data primarily reflect (codes).

a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)

b Publicly funded treatment

c NGO/privately funded treatment

d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality

e Outpatient modality

f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)

g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)

h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)

i Treatment admissions (not persons)

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.

** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.

*** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (last column).

(1) Proxy: drugs locally consumed, based on key informants from social services (health affairs), from traditional healers, and repression.

(2) Proxy: cohort of abusers identified from rehabilitation centres, treatment centres, hospitals, streets, and drug dens within 5 urban areas.

Sources: UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaires (ARQ) and Field Office (FO) data, Southern African Development Community Epidemiology Network on Drug Use (SENDU), International Psychology Reporter,

UNODC Global Assessment Programme on Drug Abuse (GAP)

3.5.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in America

Country/ Territory	Sources	Treatment Year	Cannabis	Opiates	Cocaine Group			Amphetamine-type stimulants				Tranquilizers	Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect
					Sum of all Cocaine	Cocaine	Basuco	Crack	Amphetamines	Ecstasy	Inhalants			
Argentina	ARQ	2006-07	40.2%	0.5%	51.2%	51.2%	14.0%		0.5%	0.4%	7.3%	2,434	a	
Bahamas	ARQ	2005	59.7%		40.3%	40.3%						647	b, d, e	
Barbados	SIDUC/ARQ	1998/ 2006***	27.8%		72.3%	5.6%		66.7%				111		
Bolivia	SIDUC/ARQ	1998/ 2005***	14.7%		54.9%	23.1%	31.8%		1.4%		23.5%	14,396		
Brazil	ARQ	2005										850,000		
Canada	CAMH/ DATIS (Ontario)	2008	30.7%	15.9%	40.4%	40.4%			2.8%	3.3%	0.6%	66,062	a (Ontario)	
Chile	ARQ	2007	20.2%	0.1%	73.3%	73.3%			2.7%	3.40%	4.4%	7,750	d, e	
Colombia	SIDUC	1998	13.4%		56.3%	28.1%	28.2%		3.6%		4.8%			
Costa Rica	ARQ	2007	31.2%	0.1%	62.4%	62.4%			1.4%		5.0%	14,899	d, e	
Dominican Rep.	ARQ	2007	18.2%	5.9%	75.1%	40.0%		35.1%	0.1%	0.7%		7,590	d, e	
Ecuador	ARQ	2007	39.9%	4.2%	55.5%	55.5%			0.4%			3,550	d, e	
El Salvador	ARQ	2004/ 2006***	13.8%		63.8%	17.2%		46.6%				10,720	d, e	
Grenada	ARQ	2007	60.0%		40.0%	40.0%						250	a	
Guatemala	ARQ	2007			36.8%	36.8%			42.1%	21.1%		3,000	d, e	
Haiti	ARQ/ Govt.	2002/ 2007***	35.4%	2.1%	37.5%	37.5%					6.3%	27		
Honduras	SIDUC/ ARQ	1998/ 2006***	34.4%		9.0%	3.1%	5.9%				9.0%	7,500		
Jamaica	ARQ	2007	53.3%		43.0%	43.0%						349	a	
Mexico	ARQ	2006	12.6%	16.7%	37.1%	37.1%			26.2%		7.5%	41,005	b	
Nicaragua	SIDUC/ Govt.	1998/ 2004***	7.3%		77.3%	14.5%		62.8%			12.7%	1,502	d, e	
Panama	SIDUC/ Govt.	1998/ 2006***	5.1%		49.4%	48.9%	0.5%				0.5%	992	d, e	
Peru	ARQ	2005/ 2006***	31.1%	0.3%	67.0%	67.0%			0.3%		1.4%	35,482	a	
St. Lucia	ARQ	2005	17.5%		82.5%	82.5%						40	d	
St. Vincent & Grenadines	ARQ/ Govt.	2004/ 2005***	75.3%		24.7%	24.7%						196	d	
Trinidad & Tobago	ARQ/ Govt.	2006/ 2006***	48.8%		51.1%	51.1%						861	d, e	
Uruguay	SIDUC/ ARQ	1998/ 2006***	12.2%		46.4%	46.4%			0.6%		9.2%	9,159	a	
USA	Govt. (TEDS)	2006	26.7%	29.5%	23.0%	23.0%			14.4%		0.1%	1,406,000	b (TEDS)	
Venezuela	ARQ/ Govt.	2007	70.1%	0.4%	27.6%	19.2%	4.5%	3.9%	0.2%	0.1%	1.1%	1,992	a, b, c	
Total												2,486,514		
Total North America			23.3%	20.7%	33.5%	33.5%			14.5%	3.3%	2.7%	1,513,067		
Total South America			33.2%	1.7%	52.1%	52.1%			4.8%	5.1%	8.1%	973,447		
Average (unweighted)			32.0%	6.9%	49.9%	49.9%			6.9%	4.8%	6.8%	2.8%		

Data primarily reflect (codes)

- a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)
- b Publicly funded treatment
- c NGO/ privately funded treatment
- d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality
- e Outpatient modality
- f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)
- g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)
- h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)
- i Treatment admissions (not persons)

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use reporting.
 ** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.
 *** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (last column).

Sources: UNODC Annual Reports Questionnaires data (ARQ); SIDUC, Treatment Centres Data 1998, Drug of impact; SIDUC 1997 Report; Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), Treatment episode dataset TEDS, USA; Canadian Community Epidemiology Network on Drug Use (CCENDU), Morbidity Statistics 2000/2001 (separations related to illicit drug use)

3.5.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Asia

Country/ Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drug in percentages*										Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect
			Cannabis	Opiates	Cocaine	Amphetamines-Group	Ecstasy-Group	Inhalants	Sedatives					
Afghanistan	ARQ	2007	-	-	1.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,660	a
Armenia	ARQ	2006/2007***	-	98.5%	1.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	d
Azerbaijan	ARQ / UNODC Est.	2003	20.0%	75.0%	-	-	-	-	-	5.0%	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	ARQ	1998	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,488	f
Bangladesh	ARQ	2007	17.1%	82.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,377	a
Brunei Darussalam	UNODC FO (DAINAP)/ARQ	2007	-	-	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-
China	UNODC FO (DAINAP)/ARQ	2004	-	90.0%	-	0.6%	6.2%	-	3.3%	105,151	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	Govt./ UNODC	2007	0.5%	0.1%	-	81.0%	0.3%	9.7%	0.3%	1,719	f	-	-	-
Georgia	ARQ	2007	-	77.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,092	d,e
Hong Kong SAR, China	Govt./ARQ	2004/2007***	4.2%	72.5%	-	3.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,893	d,e
India	ARQ	2004/2005	15.5%	61.3%	1.5%	0.2%	0.9%	4.1%	81,802	d,e	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	ARQ	2006	0.7%	97.2%	-	1.8%	-	-	0.3%	3,777	d,e	-	-	-
Iran	Govt.	2008	1.7%	83.4%	0.2%	2.6%	0.1%	-	-	587,109	-	-	-	-
Israel	ARQ	2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,000	-	-	-	-
Japan	Govt.	2005	2.3%	-	-	55.1%	-	14.5%	-	975	d	-	-	-
Jordan	ARQ	1999	-	21.4%	-	45.2%	-	6%	-	85	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	ARQ	2007	2.2%	94.7%	-	0.1%	-	3.1%	-	9,728	d,e	-	-	-
Kuwait	ARQ	2005	28.8%	31.1%	4.0%	19.1%	-	1.0%	16.0%	908	d, f	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	ARQ	2007	19.4%	77.3%	-	-	-	-	-	879	d,e	-	-	-
Lao PDR	ARQ	2007	-	92.2%	-	7.7%	-	-	-	2,423	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	ARQ / UNODC Est.	2004/2006***	32.0%	57.0%	4.0%	0.5%	-	2.6%	-	1,124	d	-	-	-
Macau SAR, China	ARQ	2006	-	84.8%	-	-	-	1.5%	-	358	d,e	-	-	-
Malaysia	AMCEWG/ ARQ	2005/2007***	15.4%	68.3%	-	12.8%	1.2%	-	-	7,135	b	-	-	-
Maldives	ARQ	2003	13.0%	87.0%	-	-	-	-	-	126	d,e	-	-	-
Mongolia	ARQ	2001	28.6%	71.4%	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	UNODC FO (DAINAP)/ ARQ	2007/2007***	5.9%	91.7%	-	2.4%	-	-	-	1,246	b, f	-	-	-
Nepal	AMCEWG/ARQ	1994/2006***	5.4%	87.2%	-	-	-	-	-	900	a	-	-	-
Oman	ARQ	2002	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	7	f	-	-	-
Pakistan	ARQ	2004	37.0%	49.0%	-	-	-	-	-	4,000	a	-	-	-
Philippines	UNODC FO (DAINAP)	2007	33.1%	-	-	-	-	5.0%	0.6%	4,287	-	-	-	-
Qatar	ARQ	1997/2007***	5.1%	25.4%	-	1.7%	-	10.2%	-	94	a, d	-	-	-
Korea, Rep.	ARQ	2007	2.7%	0.5%	0.5%	82.8%	0.5%	-	-	355	d	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	Govt./ Univ.	2005-06	55.8%	7.5%	-	72.8%	-	0.7%	5.5%	1,059	a, d	-	-	-
Singapore	UNODC FO (DAINAP)	2007	2.0%	56.3%	-	13.1%	6.9%	-	21.6%	504	d, e	-	-	-
Syria	ARQ	2006	0.2%	94.9%	0.9%	-	-	-	4.1%	674	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	ARQ	2007	-	100.0%	-	-	-	-	-	3,413	f	-	-	-
Taiwan, Prov. of China	NBCD Taiwan (POC) Health	2007	0.1%	69.9%	0.1%	25.1%	0.5%	0.3%	2.8%	18,776	d	-	-	-
Tajikistan	ARQ	2004/2007***	-	99.2%	-	-	-	-	-	589	a, d	-	-	-
Thailand	UNODC FO (DAINAP)	2007	9.9%	4.7%	0.04%	79.8%	1.0%	4.6%	-	58,030	d, e	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	ARQ	2007	3.3%	96.7%	-	-	-	-	-	28,720	d, e	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	ARQ	2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	ARQ	2004/2007***	16.8%	78.8%	-	-	-	0.9%	0.6%	6,676	b	-	-	-
Viet Nam	AMCEWG/ ARQ	2001/2007***	-	98.0%	-	2.0%	-	-	-	63,000	-	-	-	-
Total			10.0%	64.6%	0.3%	17.2%	0.6%	1.5%	1.8%	449,700				
Average (unweighted)														

3.5.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Europe

Country/ Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Amphetamine-type stimulants		Hallucinogens	Hypnotics and Sedatives	Inhalants/ Solvents	Treatment Provided **	Data Primarily Reflect
			Amphetamines	Ecstasy					
Albania	ARQ	2006	11.5%					2,140	d, e
Andorra	ARQ	2007						419	
Austria	EMCDDA	2006	20.7%					5,603	d, e
Belarus	ARQ	2007	15.2%					2,532	d
Belgium	ARQ	2004	20.0%		1.2%	3.0%	12.3%	3,662	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	ARQ	2007	48.3%					653	a
Bulgaria	ARQ	2006	0.8%					2,185	a
Croatia	ARQ	2007	13.5%					7,464	b, d, e
Cyprus	ARQ	2007	27.8%					720	a
Czech Rep.	ARQ	2006	12.7%					8,164	d, e
Denmark	ARQ	2006	30.4%					5,426	b, d, e
Estonia	EMCDDA	2005						1,339	
Finland	EMCDDA	2007	12.2%					4,865	a
France	ARQ	2006	36.5%					79,600	b
Germany	EMCDDA/ARQ	2006/2006***	29.6%					42,638	e
Greece	ARQ	2006	7.6%					4,508	b, e
Macedonia, FYR	ARQ	2005	1.3%					902	a, d, e
Hungary	ARQ	2007	39.9%					13,457	a, d, e
Iceland	ARQ	2007	33.3%					1,800	a
Ireland	Govt.	2006	20.4%					12,744	b
Italy	ARQ	2006	9.6%					171,353	b
Latvia	ARQ	2007	7.3%					635	d
Liechtenstein	ARQ	2006	81.3%					32	
Lithuania	ARQ	2007	0.5%					5,715	d
Luxembourg	ARQ/EMCDDA	2003/2006***	8.0%					1,901	e, d
Malta	EMCDDA	2006	12.0%					2,121	e
Moldova	ARQ/UNODC	2004/2006***	51.8%					5,327	
Netherlands	ARQ	2006	21.3%					30,766	e
Northern Ireland	Govt.	2007-08	35.4%					1,984	a
Norway	Focal Point EMCDDA	2004	14.0%					3,003	i
Poland	ARQ/UNODC	2003/2006***	3.0%					13,198	d
Portugal	ARQ/ Focal Point EMCDDA	2004/2007***	5.0%					34,266	d, e
Romania	ARQ	2007	6.3%					1,893	d
Russian Federation	UNODC	2006/2007***	6.0%					356,188	b
Scotland	Govt.	2007-08	13.5%					12,562	a
Slovakia	ARQ	2007	19.9%					1,927	d, e
Slovenia	EMCDDA	2004	7.0%					3,000	e
Spain	ARQ	2007	10.9%					50,630	d, e
Sweden	ARQ	2006	19.8%					6,962	d, e
Switzerland	Govt./ARQ	2003/2007***	14.2%					20,000	d, e
Turkey	ARQ	2006	37.6%					2,853	d
Ukraine	ARQ	2006						41,208	
England & Wales	Govt.	2006-07	12.6%					195,464	a, d, e
Total Europe								1,163,809	
Total East Europe								470,780	
Total West Europe								693,029	
Average (unweighted) Europe			19.5%		0.4%	5.1%	4.4%		
Average (unweighted) East Europe			16.6%		0.7%	6.4%	5.8%		
Average (unweighted) West Europe			21.6%		0.2%	4.4%	0.4%		

3.5.2.1 Primary drugs of abuse among persons treated for drug problems in Oceania

Country/ Territory	Source	Treatment Year	Distribution of main drugs in percentages*							Data Primarily Reflect		
			Cannabis	Opiates	Cocaine	Amphetamine-type stimulants		Hallucinogens	Sedatives		Treatment Provided **	
							Amphetamines	Ecstasy				
Australia	Govt.	2006/2007***	40.7%	21.8%	0.6%	22.0%		1.3%		3.0%	78,545	b
New Zealand	ARQ	2005/2007****	53.2%	30.8%	0.2%	15.0%			0.9%		20,000	b
Total			47.0%	26.3%	0.4%	18.5%		1.3%		3.0%	98,545	
Average (unweighted)												

* Note that treatment definitions and reporting differ from country to country; totals which exceed 100% represent poly-drug use rept
 ** Figures may reflect number of persons or treatment episodes depending on Member State; figures exclude alcohol and nicotine.
 *** Data for Australia refer to closed drug related treatment episodes over the July 2006-June 2007 period.
 **** The second year specified is for the number of people treated (last column).
 Source: UNODC, Annual Reports Questionnaire (ARQ) data

Data primarily reflect (codes)
 a Geographically limited reporting (eg the Capital city)
 b Publicly funded treatment
 c NGO privately funded treatment
 d Inpatient/ hospitalization modality
 e Outpatient modality
 f Limited subpopulation (eg prison, youth, etc)
 g Opioid substitution treatment (eg methadone)
 h First-time treatment entrants (not returning clients)
 i Treatment admissions (not persons)

3.6 Youth and school surveys

3.6.1 Heroin

HEROIN use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)									
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Annual % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Last month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	East Africa	Mauritius	14 - 18	1.2			2004	ARQ	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17	2.2	1		2006	ARQ	Select regions (Cape Town)
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua & Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	0.9			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	1	0.4		2003	ARQ	
		Barbados	12 - 18	1.3	0.7		2002	ARQ	
		Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	1			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.3			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Haiti	15 - 16	3	1.9		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	1.7			2006	OAS	
		St. Vincent & Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.2			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad & Tobago	11 - 24	0.6	0.3		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	10 - 25	0.1			1998	ARQ	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	0.4	0.2		2003	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.28	0.08		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.18		2005	ARQ	
		Panama	13 - 15	0.35			1997	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	12 - 17	2			2006	ARQ	

		Mexico	12 - 19	0.7	0.4		2006	ARQ	Select regions
		USA	Grade 10	1.5	0.8		2007	ARQ	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	0.9			2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia		1	0.5		2004	ARQ	
		Colombia	Grades 7, 9 and 11	1.3	1.2		2004	OAS (MEM)	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	0.9	0.5		2005	ARQ	
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.7	0.3	0.2	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2005	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Peru	Students (ages 13-17)	1			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	0.5	0	0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	0.5	0.3		2003	ARQ	
		Venezuela	10 - 23		0.27		2005	ARQ	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		Georgia	15 - 16		2		2005	ARQ	
		Kyrgyzstan	15 - 18	1			2001	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	Hong Kong SAR, China	11 - 20		0.007		2007	ARQ	
		Macau SAR, China	17 - 25	1.5			2002	ARQ	
		Myanmar	13 - 21	0.2	0.2		2004	ARQ	
		Thailand	13 - 18	0.23			2005	ARQ	
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	12 - 18		1.9		2005	ARQ	
		Jordan	15 - 16		0.9		2001	ARQ	
		Lebanon	15 - 16		0.8		2001	ARQ	
		Oman	15 - 16		3		2002	ARQ	
ASIA	South Asia	Bangladesh	10 - 23		0.7		2001	ARQ	
EUROPE	East Europe	Belarus	15 - 16	0.1			2007	ARQ	
		Russian Federation	15 - 16		0.4		2007	ARQ	
		Ukraine	15 - 16	0	0		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19	1.8			2004	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	15 - 19	2.2			2007	ARQ	

EUROPE		Croatia	16 - 16	1.9						2007	ARQ															
		Romania	15 - 16	0						2007	ESPAD															
		Turkey	15 - 16	2	1					2003	ESPAD															
		Austria	15 - 16	1.7						2007	ESPAD												Select regions (Flanders)			
		Belgium	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		Cyprus	15 - 16	2						2007	ESPAD															
		Czech Rep.	15 - 16	2.0	1.2	0.6				2007	Govt./ ESPAD												Heroin and opiates			
		Denmark	15 - 16	0.5						2007	ARQ															
		Estonia	15 - 16	1.3						2007	ARQ															
		Faroe Isl.	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		Finland	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		France	15 - 16	3						2007	ESPAD															
		Germany	15 - 16	1.1						2007	ARQ												Select regions			
		Gibraltar	11 - 18					1.5		2002	ARQ															
		Greece	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		Greenland	15 - 16	1				1		2003	ESPAD												Select regions (Budapest)			
		Hungary	15 - 17	1.6						2007	ARQ															
		Iceland	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		Ireland	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD															
		Isle of Man	15 - 16	2				0		2007	ESPAD															
	Italy	15 - 16	3						2007	ESPAD																
	Latvia	15 - 16	1.4						2007	ARQ																
	Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.2				0.2		2005	ARQ																
	Lithuania	15 - 16	1.1						2007	ESPAD																
	Luxembourg	11 - 17	1.2				0.6		1999	ARQ																
	Malta	15 - 16	1.1						2007	ARQ																
	Monaco	15 - 16	2						2007	ESPAD																
	Netherlands	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD																
	Norway	15 - 16	1						2007	ESPAD																
	Poland	15 - 16	1.4				1		2007	ARQ																

	Portugal	15 - 16	2				2007	ESPAD					
	Slovakia	15 - 19	1.5				2007	ARQ					
	Slovenia	15 - 16	2				2007	ESPAD					
	Spain	14 - 18	1		0.8		2007	ARQ					
	Sweden	15 - 16	1				2007	ESPAD					
	Switzerland	15 - 16	1				2007	ESPAD					
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	1				2007	ESPAD					
	Australia	12 - 17	0.1		0.1		2007	ARQ					
OCEANIA	Oceania												

3.6.2 Cocaine

COCAINE (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)									
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (a)	% of young people who used at least once in the past year	% of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17	2.5	1.3	2006	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/or Crack), Select regions (Cape Town)	
AFRICA	West and Central Africa	Ghana	13 - 15		2.9	2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/or Crack)	
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua & Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	1.7	1	2005	OAS (MEM)	Ages not specified	
		Antigua & Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	1.7	0.8	2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	1.1	0.6	2003	ARQ	Crack	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	1.1	0.3	2003	ARQ		
		Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	2	0.7	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack	
		Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	2	0.9	2006	OAS (MEM)		
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.8	0.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack	
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.6	0.4	2006	OAS (MEM)		
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	2.7		2000	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/or Crack)	
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	1.5		2000	ARQ	Crack	
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	1.2		2000	ARQ		
		Grenada	Secondary/ High School	1.5	1	2005	OAS (MEM)		
		Haiti	15 - 16	2.8	1.6	2005	ARQ	Crack	

		15 - 16	3.2	2	2005	ARQ	
	Haiti	Ages 11 - 19	1.7		2006	OAS	Crack
	Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	3.2	2.1	2006	OAS	
	Jamaica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	1.5	0.8	2005	OAS (MEM)	
	St. Lucia	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.3	0.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
	St. Vincent & Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.6	0.3	2006	OAS (MEM)	
	St. Vincent & Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.7		2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
	Trinidad & Tobago	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.8		2006	OAS (MEM)	
	Trinidad & Tobago	11 - 20	1.7	0.8	2002	ARQ	Crack
	Turks & Caicos Isl.	11 - 20		0.7	2002	ARQ	
	Turks & Caicos Isl.						
AMERICAS	Central America						
	Belize	10 - 25	0.6		1998	ARQ	Crack; Limited geography
	Belize	10 - 25	0.3		1998	ARQ	Limited geography
	Belize	10 - 25	0.7		1998	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/or Crack); Limited geography
	Costa Rica	Grades 7, 9 and 11 (ages 13 - 17)	1.1	1.1	2006	OAS (MEM)	Crack
	Costa Rica	Grades 7, 9 and 11 (ages 13 - 17)	1.7	1.1	2006	OAS (MEM)	
	El Salvador	13 - 17	3.2	1.5	2003	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/or Crack)
	El Salvador	13 - 17	1.1	0.5	2003	ARQ	Crack
	El Salvador	13 - 17	1.6	0.7	2003	ARQ	Large cities
	Guatemala	12 - 19	0.4	0.1	2004	ARQ	Crack
	Guatemala	12 - 19	1.3	0.5	2004	ARQ	

AMERICAS	North America	Honduras	Secondary/ High School	0.4	0.2	0.1	2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.2		2005	ARQ	Crack
		Honduras	Secondary/ High School	2.1	0.9	0.4	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Honduras	12 - 17		0.9		2005	ARQ	
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	1.2			2004	ARQ	Crack
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	2.3			2004	ARQ	
		Canada	12 - 17	4.4			2006	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Limited geography
		Mexico	12 - 19	3.3	1.5		2006	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Select regions
		Mexico	12 - 19	1.5			2006	ARQ	Crack; Select regions
		USA	Grade 10	5.3	3.4		2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
USA	Grade 10	2.3	1.3		2007	ARQ	Crack		
USA	Grade 10	4.8	3.1		2007	ARQ			
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	0.8			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Argentina	13 - 17	4.1	2.5		2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia	13 - 18	0.8	0.4		2004	ARQ	Crack
		Bolivia	15 - 16	1.9	0.9	0.4	2004	CICAD/OAS	
		Brazil	15 - 16	1.9	1.8	1.2	2005	CICAD/OAS	Cocaine, includes coca paste
		Chile	Grades 8 - 12	3.0	1.6	0.7	2005	OAS (MEM)	Crack
		Chile	15 - 16	4.3	2.6	1.0	2005	CICAD/OAS	
		Colombia	15 - 16	2.0	1.7	0.5	2005	CICAD/OAS	
		Ecuador	12 - 17	0.6			2005	ARQ	Crack
		Ecuador	15 - 16	2.7	1.3	0.6	2005	CICAD/OAS	
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.5	0.2	0.1	2002	ARQ	Crack; Limited Geography
		Guyana	12 - 18	0.7	0.3	0.1	2002	ARQ	Limited geography
		Paraguay	15 - 16	1.1	0.7	0.5	2005	CICAD/OAS	Crack; Ages not specified
Paraguay	Students (undefined)	0.3			2005	OAS (MEM)			

							Students (ages 13-17)		0.8					2005	OAS (MEM)		Crack
		Peru					15 - 16		1.9	1.2		0.5		2005	CICAD/OAS		
		Peru					Secondary/ High School										
		Suriname					Secondary/ High School		0.6	0.2		0.1		2006	OAS (MEM)		
		Suriname					High School		0.6	0.3		0		2006	OAS (MEM)		Crack
		Uruguay							5	3.7				2007	ARQ		Limited geography
		Venezuela					13 - 17			0.3				2005	ARQ		Crack
		Venezuela					10 - 23			0.3				2005	ARQ		
		Venezuela					10 - 23			0.3							
ASIA																	
	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia					15 - 16		1					2007	ESPAD		
ASIA																	
	East and South-East Asia	Hong Kong SAR, China					11 - 20			0.0				2007	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Thailand					Youth (undefined)		0.3					2003	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Ages not specified
ASIA																	
	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel					12 - 18		2.3	2				2005	ARQ		Crack
		Israel					12 - 18		2.5	2.1				2005	ARQ		
		Lebanon					15 - 16			1.2				2001	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Rapid Assessment
EUROPE																	
	East Europe	Belarus					15 - 16		0.4					2007	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack); Limited geography
		Belarus					15 - 16		0.2					2007	ARQ		Crack; Limited geography
		Belarus					15 - 16		0.2					2007	ARQ		Limited geography
		Russian Federation					15 - 16		1	0.6				2007	ARQ/ ESPAD		Crack
		Russian Federation					15 - 16		0	0.4				2007	ARQ		
		Ukraine					15 - 16		0					2007	ESPAD		Crack
		Ukraine					15 - 16		1					2007	ESPAD		
EUROPE																	
	Southeast Europe	Albania					14 - 19		1.4					2004	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Albania					14 - 19		1.4					2004	ARQ		
		Bulgaria					15 - 19		5.7					2007	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)

		Croatia	16	3			2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Croatia	16	2.7			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Romania	15 - 16	0			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Romania	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Turkey	15 - 16	1.6	0.8		2003	ARQ	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Austria	15 - 16	2.5			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Austria	15 - 16	3.4			2007	ESPAD	
		Belgium	15 - 16	4			2007	ARQ	Select regions (Flanders)
		Belgium	15 - 16	2			2007	ARQ	Crack; Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Cyprus	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Rep.	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Czech Rep.	15 - 16	1.0	0.5	0.3	2007	Govt./ ESPAD	
		Denmark	15 - 16	3.2			2007	ARQ	Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
		Estonia	15 - 16	2.9			2007	ARQ	Crack
		Estonia	15 - 16	2			2007	ARQ	
		Faroe Isl.	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Faroe Isl.	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Finland	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
		France	15 - 16	6			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		France	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	15 - 16	2.3			2007	ARQ	Crack; Select regions
		Germany	15 - 16	3.5			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		Greece	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	Crack
		Greece	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
Greenland	15 - 16	1	1		2003	ESPAD			
Hungary	15 - 17	1.7			2007	ARQ	Crack; Select regions (Budapest)		
Hungary	15 - 17	2.7			2007	ARQ	Select regions (Budapest)		
Iceland	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	Crack		

	Iceland	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Ireland	15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Ireland	15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Isle of Man	15 - 16	5	10		2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Isle of Man	15 - 16	10			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Italy	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Italy	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Latvia	15 - 16	1.4			2007	ARQ		Crack
	Latvia	15 - 16	1.6			2007	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
	Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.8	0.6		2005	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
	Lithuania	15 - 16	1.5			2007	ESPAD		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
	Lithuania	15 - 16	1.2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Luxembourg	15 - 16	1.5	1.5		1999	ARQ		Crack
	Malta	15 - 16	1.9			2007	ARQ		Crack
	Malta	15 - 16	3.7			2007	ARQ		Crack
	Monaco	15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Monaco	15 - 16	6			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Netherlands	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Netherlands	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Norway	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Norway	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Poland	15 - 16	0.9	0.3		2007	ARQ		Crack
	Poland	15 - 16	1.8	1		2007	ARQ		Crack
	Portugal	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Portugal	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
	Slovakia	15 - 19	2.3			2007	ARQ		Crack
	Slovakia	15 - 19	1.4			2007	ARQ		Crack
	Slovenia	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Slovenia	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)
	Spain	14 - 18	5.7	4.1		2007	ARQ		Crack
	Spain	14 - 18	2.6	1.9		2007	ARQ		Crack
	Spain	14 - 18	5.0	3.6		2007	ARQ		Crack
	Sweden	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Sweden	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Switzerland	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	Switzerland	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD		Crack
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD		Crack
OCEANIA	Oceania	12 - 17	0.8	0.4		2007	ARQ		Cocaine, any (HCl and/ or Crack)



3.6.3 Cannabis

CANNABIS										
use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)										
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Annual % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Last month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes	
AFRICA	East Africa	Ethiopia	Youth (undefined)	11			1999	ARQ	Ages not specified	
		Kenya	10 - 24	18.9		10.9	2004	Govt.	Students and non-students	
	North Africa	Madagascar	15 - 19	10.9	18.5		2004	ARQ		
		Mauritius	14 - 18		2.2		2004	ARQ		
		Seychelles	11 - 16		0.31		2001	ARQ		
AFRICA	North Africa	Algeria	15 - 16				2005	ARQ		
		Egypt	15 - 15	18.9			2006	ARQ		
		Morocco	15 - 17	6.6	4.6	2.9	2005	MedSPAD	Select regions (Rabat)	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17	24.8	12.9		2006	ARQ	Select regions (Cape Town)	
		Ghana	13 - 15		17.1		2007	ARQ		
AMERICAS	West and Central Africa	Antigua & Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	24.9	13.4	8.4	2005	OAS (MEM)		
		Bahamas	10 - 19	14.1	8.3		2003	ARQ		
	Caribbean	Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)		17.4	10.6	6	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)		29.4	17.9	11.8	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	2.2			2000	ARQ		
AMERICAS	Grenada	Grenada	Secondary/ High School	27.5	15.9	8.7	2005	OAS (MEM)		
		Haiti	15 - 16	2.6	1.8		2005	ARQ	Cannabis resin	
	Jamaica	Haiti	15 - 16	3	1.7		2005	ARQ		
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	25.1	14.6	8.5	2006	OAS		
St. Lucia	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)		25.5	15.9	8.8	2005	OAS (MEM)			

		St. Vincent & Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	17.8	11.7	5.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad & Tobago	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	12.0	6.6	2.8	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Turks & Caicos Isl.	11 - 20	21.4	14.5		2002	ARQ	Select regions
AMERICAS	Central America	Belize	10 - 25	7.6			1998	ARQ	
		Costa Rica	Grades 7, 9 and 11 (ages 13 - 17)	7.4	4.6	2.3	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		El Salvador	13 - 17	4.7	2.6		2003	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	2.0	1.0		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	Secondary/ High School	2.9	1.1	0.4	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	5.2			2004	ARQ	
		Canada	12 - 17	30.2			2006	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Mexico	12 - 19	8.8	5.8		2006	ARQ	Select regions
		USA	Grade 10	31	24.6		2007	ARQ	
		Argentina	13 - 17	10.9	7.6		2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia	15 - 16	5.1	2.7	1.2	2004	CICAD/ OAS	
		Brazil	15 - 16	7.7	6.3	4.4	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Chile	15 - 16	18.7	14.6	6.3	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Colombia	15 - 16	9.6	8.4	3.0	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	15 - 16	7.5	3.7	1.9	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Guyana	12 - 18	6.8	3.5	1.8	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	15 - 16	3.9	3.1	1.9	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Peru	15 - 16	5.5	3.4	1.7	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	6.8	4.1	2.3	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Uruguay	13 - 17	19.5	14.8		2007	ARQ	
		Venezuela	10 - 23		1.1		2005	Govt.	
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD	
		Azerbaijan	15 - 16		30		2007	ARQ	
		Georgia	15 - 16		7		2005	ARQ	
		Kazakhstan	15 - 16	4.6	2.7		2007	ARQ	
		Kyrgyzstan	15 - 18	0.3			2001	ARQ	
		Hong Kong SAR, China	11 - 20		0.0		2007	ARQ	
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	Japan	13 - 15	0.4			2006	ARQ	
		Korea, Rep.	11 - 12	0.1			2007	ARQ	Select regions
		Macao SAR, China	18 - 25	2.8			2002	ARQ	

	Myanmar	13 - 21	0.9	0.5		2004	ARQ	
	Thailand	Youth (undefined)	4.4			2003	ARQ	Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East / South-West Asia	12 - 18	7.7	5.8		2005	ARQ	
	Jordan	18 - 25		2.5		2001	ARQ	
	Lebanon	15 - 16		4.4		2001	ARQ	Cannabis resin; Rapid Situation Assessment
ASIA	South Asia	13 - 18	5	3		2001	ARQ	
	India	12 - 18		3		2001	ARQ	
	Nepal	15 - 16	0.1	0.1		(blank)	ARQ	
EUROPE	East Europe	15 - 16	6.8			2007	ARQ	
	Russian Federation	15 - 16	19	12		2007	ARQ/ ESPAD	
	Ukraine	15 - 16	14			2007	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	14 - 19	5.5			2004	ARQ	
	Bulgaria	15 - 19	30.3	20.5		2007	ARQ	
	Croatia	16	27.5	20.5		2007	ARQ	
	Romania	15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
	Turkey	15 - 16	4.3	3.3		2003	ARQ	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	15 - 16	19.3	14.8	6.9	2007	ESPAD	
	Austria	15 - 16	24			2007	ESPAD	Select regions (Flanders)
	Belgium	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD	
	Cyprus	15 - 16	45.1	34.8	18.1	2007	Govt./ ESPAD	
	Czech Rep.	15 - 16	25.5			2007	ARQ	
	Denmark	15 - 16	26.3	19.2		2007	ARQ	
	Estonia	15 - 16	8			2007	ARQ	
	Finland	15 - 16	31			2007	ESPAD	
	France	15 - 16	25.2	17.2		2007	ARQ	Select regions
	Germany	15 - 16	6			2007	ESPAD	
	Greece	15 - 16	20.7	15.2		2007	ARQ	
	Hungary	15 - 17	9			2007	ESPAD	
	Iceland	15 - 16	20			2007	ESPAD	
	Ireland	15 - 16	23			2007	ESPAD	
	Italy	15 - 16	18.1	11.8		2007	ARQ	
	Latvia	15 - 16	16.2	11.2		2005	ARQ	
	Liechtenstein	12 - 16	18.2	11.7	4.7	2007	ESPAD	
	Lithuania	15 - 16	27.4	22.4		1999	ARQ	
	Luxembourg	11 - 17	12.9	10.6		2007	ARQ	
	Malta	15 - 16						

	Monaco	15 - 16	28		2007	ESPAD
	Netherlands	15 - 16	28		2007	ESPAD
	Norway	15 - 16	6		2007	ESPAD
	Poland	15 - 16	15.7	10.9	2007	ARQ
	Portugal	15 - 16	13		2007	ESPAD
	Slovakia	15 - 19	39.8	27.2	2007	ARQ
	Slovenia	15 - 16	22		2007	ESPAD
	Spain	14 - 18	36.2	29.8	2007	ARQ
	Sweden	15 - 16	7		2007	ESPAD
	Switzerland	15 - 16	33		2007	ESPAD
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	29		2007	ESPAD
	Australia	12 - 17	9.3	6.8	2007	ARQ
OCEANIA	Oceania					

3.6.4 Amphetamine-type stimulants

AMPHETAMINES-GROUP										
use (unless otherwise noted) amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)										
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Annual % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Last month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes	
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17	8.8	4.7		2006	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Cape Town	
	West and Central Africa	Ghana	13 - 15		7.6		2007	ARQ	Amphetamines (incls. non-ATS stimulants)	
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Ghana	13 - 15		5		2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine	
		Antigua & Barbuda	Secondary/ High School	2.6	1.5	1.1	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	0.5	0.3		2003	ARQ	Methamphetamine	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	1.8	0.5		2003	ARQ		
		Barbados	Ages 13, 15, and 17	3.5	2.4	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
		Dominica	Ages 13, 15, and 17	4.3	2.2	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	2			2000	ARQ		
		Grenada	Secondary/ High School		3.1	1.6		2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)
		Haiti	Secondary/ High School		24.4	11.7	7.5	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19		6.3	3.5	2.4	2006	OAS	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)
	St. Lucia	Ages 13, 15, and 17		6	3.7	2.2	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
	St. Vincent & Grenadines	Ages 13, 15, and 17		2.9	1.7	1.2	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
	Trinidad & Tobago	Ages 13, 15, and 17		3.4	2.1	1.6	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incls Amphetamines)	
	Turks & Caicos Isl.	11 - 20		0.9	0.3		2002	ARQ	Methamphetamine	
AMERICAS	Central America	Costa Rica	Grades 7, 9 and 11 (ages 13 - 17)	4.9	2.8	1.7	2006	OAS (MEM)		

		El Salvador	13 - 17	0.3	0.1		2001	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		El Salvador	13 - 17	2.9	1.5		2001	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	7.3	3.8		2002	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Honduras	12 - 17	7.4	3.1	2.0	2005	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incl. Amphetamines)
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	12 - 17	4.5			2006	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Mexico	12 - 19	3.3	2		2006	ARQ	Amphetamine; Select regions
		Mexico	12 - 19	2.3	0.8		2006	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Select regions
		USA	Grade 10	2.8	1.6		2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		USA	Grade 10	11.1	8		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	15 - 16	4.5	3.0	1.9	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Bolivia	15 - 16	7.1	3.6	2.1	2004	CICAD/ OAS	
		Brazil	15 - 16	4.9	4.3	3.0	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Chile	15 - 16	4.4	2.6	1.0	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Colombia	15 - 16	6.4	3.7	2.8	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Ecuador	15 - 16	3.0	1.6	1.1	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Guyana	12 - 18	1.5	0.8	0.3	2002	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Guyana	12 - 18	2.0	0.7	0.4	2002	ARQ	
		Paraguay	15 - 16	4.1	2.6	1.2	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Peru	15 - 16	1.2	0.6	0.4	2005	CICAD/ OAS	
		Suriname	Secondary/ High School	4.8	2.7	1.5	2006	OAS (MEM)	Stimulants (incl. Amphetamines)
		Uruguay	13 - 17	1.7			2007	ARQ	
		Venezuela	10 - 23	0.9	0.5		2005	ARQ	Amphetamine
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	Armenia	15 - 16	0			2007	ESPAD	
		Kazakhstan	Youth (undefined)	0.8			2007	ARQ	Ages not specified
		Kazakhstan	Youth (undefined)	0.5			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine; Ages not specified
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	Hong Kong SAR, China	11 - 20		0.0		2007		Methamphetamine
		Hong Kong SAR, China	11 - 20		0.1		2007		
		Japan	13 - 15	0.4			2006	ARQ	Methamphetamine

		Myanmar	13 - 21 Youth (undefined)		0.4	0.2		2004	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Yangon
		Thailand				2.4		2003	ARQ	Methamphetamine; Ages not specified
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	Israel	12 - 18		3.4	2.7		2005	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Jordan	18 - 25			2.6		2001	ARQ	University students
		Lebanon	15 - 16			0.5		2001	ARQ	Rapid Situation Assesment
EUROPE	East Europe	Russian Federation	15 - 16			2.3		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Ukraine	15 - 16		1			2007	ESPAD	
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	Albania	14 - 19		4.9			2004	ARQ	
		Bulgaria	15 - 19		9			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Bulgaria	15 - 19		3.6			2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine
		Croatia	16		3.7			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Romania	16 - 16			2.1		2003		
		Turkey	15 - 16		2	1		2003	ESPAD	
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	Austria	15 - 16		7.9			2007	ESPAD	May include non-ATS stimulants
		Belgium	15 - 16		5			2007	ESPAD	Select regions (Flanders)
		Cyprus	15 - 16		3			2007	ESPAD	
		Czech Rep.	15 - 16		3.5	2.1	1.2	2007	Govt./ ESPAD	Methamphetamine
		Denmark	15 - 16		5			2007	ARQ	
		Estonia	15 - 16		3.8			2007	ARQ	
		Faroe Isl.	15 - 16		1			2007	ESPAD	
		Finland	15 - 16		1			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		France	15 - 16		4			2007	ESPAD	
		Germany	15 - 16		5.8			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Greece	15 - 16		3			2007	ESPAD	
		Greenland	15 - 16		0	0		2003	ESPAD	
		Hungary	15 - 17		5.1			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
		Iceland	15 - 16		4			2007	ESPAD	
		Ireland	15 - 16		3			2007	ESPAD	

	Isle of Man	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD	
	Italy	15 - 16	4			2007	ESPAD	
	Latvia	15 - 16	5.6	3.7		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
	Liechtenstein	12 - 16	1.1	0.4		2005	ARQ	
	Lithuania	15 - 16	3.0			2007	ESPAD	
	Luxembourg	11 - 17	3.7	2.2		1999		
	Malta	15 - 16	5.2			2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
	Netherlands	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
	Norway	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD	
	Poland	15 - 16	3.8	2		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
	Portugal	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
	Slovakia	15 - 19	2.3			2007	ARQ	
	Slovenia	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
	Spain	14 - 18	3.4	2.6		2007	ARQ	Amphetamine
	Sweden	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
	Switzerland	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD	
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	2			2007	ESPAD	
OCEANIA	Oceania	12 - 17	1	0.6		2007	ARQ	Methamphetamine



3.6.5 Ecstasy

ECSTASY-GROUP									
use amongst young people (ordered alphabetically by regions)									
Region	Subregion	Country/ Territory	Coverage (age/grade)	Life-time % of young people who ever used	Annual % of young people who used at least once in the past year	Last month % of young people who used at least once in the past month	Year of Estimate	Source	Notes
AFRICA	Southern Africa	South Africa	13 - 17 Secondary/ High School	3.2	1.2		2006	ARQ	Select regions (Cape Town)
AMERICAS	Caribbean	Antigua & Barbuda		1.2			2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Bahamas	10 - 19	1.2	0.7		2003	ARQ	
		Barbados	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	1.8	0.6	0.4	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominica	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.6			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Dominican Rep.	12 - 20	1.2			2000	ARQ	
		Haiti	15 - 16	3	2		2005	ARQ	
		Jamaica	Ages 11 - 19	3			2006	OAS	
		St. Vincent & Grenadines	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.5	0.1	0	2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Trinidad & Tobago	Students (ages 13, 15, and 17)	0.9			2006	OAS (MEM)	
		Turks & Caicos Isl.	11 - 20	2.2	1.6		2002	ARQ	
AMERICAS	Central America	El Salvador	13 - 17	0.5	0.3		2003	ARQ	
		Guatemala	12 - 19	0.3	0.2		2004	ARQ	
		Honduras	12 - 17	0.2	0.1	0.1	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Nicaragua	12 - 18	0.5			2004	ARQ	
AMERICAS	North America	Canada	12 - 17	6.2			2006	ARQ	
		USA	Grade 10	5.2	3.5		2007	ARQ	
AMERICAS	South America	Argentina	13 - 17	2			2007	ARQ	
		Bolivia	15 - 16	1.4	0.6	0.4	2004	CICAD/OAS	
		Chile	Grades 8 - 12	4.0	2.0	0.8	2005	OAS (MEM)	
		Colombia	15 - 16	4.3	3.7	1.0	2005	CICAD/OAS	

	Ecuador	15 - 16	2.4	1.3	0.7	2005	CICAD/ OAS
	Guyana	12 - 18	0.9	0.5	0.3	2002	ARQ
	Paraguay	15 - 16	0.5	0.4	0.3	2005	CICAD/ OAS
	Peru	15 - 16	1.0	0.5	0.3	2005	CICAD/ OAS
	Suriname	Secondary/ High School	1.2	0.2	0.2	2006	OAS (MEM)
	Uruguay	13 - 17	1.7			2007	ARQ
	Venezuela	10 - 23	1.3	0.4		2005	ARQ
ASIA	Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD
	Georgia	15 - 16		3.4		2005	ARQ
	Kazakhstan	0 - 0	0.3			2007	ARQ
ASIA	East and South-East Asia	11 - 20		0.1		2007	ARQ
	Thailand	Youth (undefined)	0.3			2003	ARQ
ASIA	Near and Middle East /South-West Asia	12 - 18	2.7	2.2		2005	ARQ
	Israel			2		2001	ARQ
	Lebanon	15 - 16				2007	ARQ
EUROPE	East Europe	15 - 16	1.3			2007	ARQ
	Belarus	15 - 16	3	1.7		2007	ARQ/ ESPAD
	Russian Federation	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD
	Ukraine	15 - 16	3			2004	ARQ
EUROPE	Southeast Europe	14 - 19	4.9			2007	ARQ
	Albania	15 - 19	7.5	5		2007	ARQ
	Bulgaria	16	3.5	2.6		2007	ARQ
	Croatia	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD
	Romania	15 - 16	1.8	0.8		2003	ARQ
	Turkey	15 - 16	3.8	2.6	1.4	2007	ESPAD
EUROPE	West & Central Europe	15 - 16	5			2007	ESPAD
	Austria	15 - 16	3			2007	ESPAD
	Belgium	15 - 16	4.5	3.0	1.2	2007	Govt./ ESPAD
	Cyprus	15 - 16	5.2			2007	ARQ
	Czech Rep.	15 - 16	5.5			2007	ARQ
	Denmark	15 - 16	1			2007	ESPAD
	Estonia	15 - 16				2007	ESPAD
	Faroe Isl.	15 - 16				2007	ESPAD

	Finland	15 - 16	2		2007	ARQ	
	France	15 - 16	4		2007	ESPAD	
	Germany	15 - 16	3.6	2	2007	ARQ	Select regions
	Greece	15 - 16	2		2007	ESPAD	
	Greenland	15 - 16	2	1	2003	ESPAD	
	Hungary	15 - 17	5.9	3.2	2007	ARQ	
	Iceland	15 - 16	2		2007	ESPAD	
	Ireland	15 - 16	4		2007	ESPAD	
	Isle of Man	15 - 16	7		2007	ESPAD	
	Italy	15 - 16	3		2007	ESPAD	
	Latvia	15 - 16	6.5	4.1	2007	ARQ	
	Liechtenstein	12 - 16	0.7	0.6	2005	ARQ	
	Lithuania	15 - 16	3.4		2007	ESPAD	
	Luxembourg	11 - 17	3.1	1.7	1999	ARQ	
	Malta	15 - 16	3.9	3.1	2007	ARQ	
	Monoco	15 - 16	4		2007	ESPAD	
	Netherlands	15 - 16	4		2007	ESPAD	
	Norway	15 - 16	1		2007	ESPAD	
	Poland	15 - 16	2.5	1.4	2007	ARQ	
	Portugal	15 - 16	2		2007	ESPAD	
	Slovakia	15 - 19	6.6	3.9	2007	ARQ	
	Slovenia	15 - 16	3		2007	ESPAD	
	Spain	14 - 18	3.3	2.4	2007	ARQ	
	Sweden	15 - 16	2		2007	ESPAD	
	Switzerland	15 - 16	2		2007	ESPAD	
	United Kingdom	15 - 16	4		2007	ESPAD	
OCEANIA	Oceania	12 - 17	2.2	2	2007	ARQ	